

Name:

Enrolment No:

## UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES

### End Semester Examination, Dec 2023

Course : Reservoir Engineering - II

Semester : V

Programme : BTech (APE GAS)

Time : 3hr

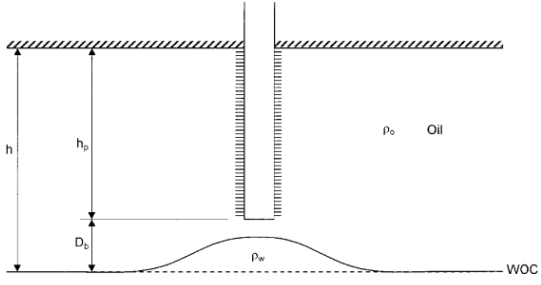
Course Code : PEAU 3005

Max. Marks : 100

Nos. of page(s) : 2

**Instructions:** Assume any data missing

Attach any graph or datasheet used

SNo	SECTION A (5X4=20 Marks)	Marks	CO																		
Q 1	Define a volumetric reservoir.	4	CO1																		
Q 2	Define effective fluid compressibility, $C_e$ .	4	CO1																		
Q 3	Define abnormal-pressure gas reservoirs.	4	CO2																		
Q 4	Define economic limit production rate and list the variables included in its estimation.	4	CO3																		
Q 5	Mention the significance of the Buckley-Leverett equation.	4	CO4																		
<b>SECTION B (4*10=40 Marks)</b>																					
Q 6	Calculate original oil in place and hence the recovery factor in a volumetric, under-saturated reservoir at abobe bubble point form the following data at 3600 psi: $P_i$ - 5000 psi; $B_{ti}$ -1.355 RB/STB; $B_t$ at 3600 psi - 1.375 RB/STB; $N_p$ - 1.25 MM STB; Connate water saturation - 0.2; $B_w$ at 3600 - 1.04 RB/STB; $W_p$ - 32,000 STB; $W_e$ - 0; $c_w$ - $3.6 * 10^{-6} \text{ psi}^{-1}$ ; $c_f$ - $5.0 * 10^{-6} \text{ psi}^{-1}$ .	10	CO1																		
Q 7	<p>A gas well producing from the Devonian formation in Ward County, Texas, is tested periodically and the following data is collected:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;"><math>P_R</math> (psi)</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">5608</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">4910</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">4537</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">4055</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">3631</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;"><math>Z</math></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">1.0045</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">0.9705</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">0.9525</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">0.9300</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">0.9102</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;"><b>Gp (MCF)</b></td> <td style="padding: 2px;">144,941</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">2,282,721</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">5,338,601</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">9,989,696</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">13,443,654</td> </tr> </table> <p>Calculate the original gas-in-place.</p>	$P_R$ (psi)	5608	4910	4537	4055	3631	$Z$	1.0045	0.9705	0.9525	0.9300	0.9102	<b>Gp (MCF)</b>	144,941	2,282,721	5,338,601	9,989,696	13,443,654	10	CO2
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<b>Gp (MCF)</b>	144,941	2,282,721	5,338,601	9,989,696	13,443,654																
Q 8	<p>Derive an expression for maximum possible oil flow rate through a well, which penetrates a depth '<math>D_i</math>' into a oil zone of thickness '<math>h</math>' during water coning.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>	10	CO3																		
Q 9	<p>Following is the data of immiscible displacement in a reservoir of 200m X 200m pattern: Porosity – 20%; oil saturation – 65%; residual oil saturation – 25%; mobility ratio – 1.32; pay thickness – 5 zones of 1 m each; permeability of zones – 310, 187, 432, 187 and 64 md. Calculate:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fractional flow of water</li> <li>Oil recovery by stile's method if the water break through is in 2<sup>rd</sup> layer</li> </ol>	10	CO4																		

**SECTION C (2\*20=40 Marks)**

<b>Q10</b>	a. Derive an expression for production ' $q$ ' bbl at time ' $t$ ' from well initially producing ' $q_i$ ' bbl of oil by exponential decline analysis. b. Following is the oil production data recorded from well opened in Jan 2015.									<b>20</b>	<b>CO3</b>		
	<b>Month</b>		Jan	Jul	Dec	Jul	Jan	Jul	Feb			Jun	Jan
	<b>Year</b>		2015	2015	2015	2016	2017	2017	2018			2018	2019
	<b>Production (bbl)</b>		1700	1511	1405	1240	1100	1003	890			831	736
	Based on the exponential decline analysis estimate i. The decline percentage ii. The production rate in Jan 2020 iii. The cumulative oil production from Jan 2015 through Jan 2020												
<b>Q11</b>	a. Derive an expression for velocity of a plane of constant water saturation displacing oil through linear system by Buckley-Leverett approach. b. Derive an expression for evaluating oil recovery during an immiscible displacement from a stratified reservoir by Stile's approach.									<b>20</b>	<b>CO4</b>		