Name:

Enrolment No:



UPES

End Semester Examination, December 2023

Course: Biomass Conversion Technology Semester : 5th
Program: B. Tech Renewable and Sustainable Engineering Time : 03 h

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Instructions:

SECTION A (5Qx4M=20Marks)			
Q 1	What area of forest is needed to offset the CO ₂ emissions from a power station or from running a car?	4	CO1
Q 2	What types of trees and crops are best as carbon sinks or for bioenergy and wood production?	4	CO1
Q 3	Detail the application of pyrolysis char in the construction of roadways and building materials.	4	CO1
Q 4	How does management of land as a carbon sink or for bioenergy production affect biodiversity and other environmental characteristics?	4	CO1
Q 5	Explain thermochemical methods and their applications	4	CO2
	SECTION B		
	(4Qx10M= 40 Marks)		
Q 6	Discuss the concept of biomass gasification. Compare biomass gasification to traditional combustion methods in terms of efficiency and emissions.	10	CO2
Q 7	Identify and discuss the major technical and economic challenges associated with biomass conversion technologies.	10	CO2
Q 8	Explain the importance of Biomass Briquetting and Pelletization. Also discuss the effects of Feed and operational parameters on it.	10	CO3
Q 9	Enumerate the properties of output gases (mainly producer gas). Explain the industrial application of gasifier.	10	CO3
	SECTION-C		•
	(2Qx20M=40 Marks)		
Q 10	Analyze how implementation of composting and vermicomposting contributed to biomass productivity, energy plantation, and power programs in a specific case study?	10+10	CO4
Q 11	Evaluate the distinctive characteristics of briquettes, such as their high energy density and storage convenience, position them as an eco-friendly	20	CO4

alternative in the renewable energy landscape, and in what industries is their usage particularly prevalent?

Elaborate on the pyrolysis process, including its various types, resulting products like biochar and syngas, and the diverse range of applications it encompasses?

Are there any case studies that exemplify the successful application of pyrolysis in converting agricultural waste into biochar for soil enhancement, underscoring its practical benefits and versatility?

Or,

Explore the successful implementation of a biogas installation project aimed at harnessing energy from organic waste. The initiative focuses on sustainable waste management and energy production to address environmental concerns and provide a renewable energy source for a community. Provide a case study on the Transforming Organic Waste into Energy: A Case Study on Biogas Installation.