Name:

**Enrolment No:** 



Semester: II

## **UPES**

## **End Semester Examination, May 2023**

Course: Knowledge Engineering and Expert Systems
Program: MCA : 03 hrs. Time **Course Code: CSAI7014P** Max. Marks: 100

## **Instructions:**

| SECTION A<br>(5Qx4M=20Marks) |  |       |     |
|------------------------------|--|-------|-----|
| S. No.                       |  | Marks | СО  |
| Q1                           | What is an expert system? How is it different from AI?   | 4     | CO1 |
| Q2                           | What is meant by the term knowledge engineering? Discuss the role of a knowledge engineer.   | 4     | CO1 |
| Q3                           | What is meant by the term logic? Differentiate between formal and informal logic.  | 4     | CO2 |
| Q4                           | Differentiate between Non-monotonic and monotonic reasoning with suitable examples.  | 4     | CO3 |
| Q5                           | List the types of errors that might contribute to uncertainty in an expert system.   | 4     | CO4 |
|                              | SECTION B<br>(4Qx10M= 40 Marks)  |       |     |
| Q6                           | Describe the architecture of an Expert System. Give examples of few expert systems.  | 10    | CO1 |
| Q7                           | What is meant by knowledge? Discuss any 4 different types of knowledge.  | 10    | CO2 |
| Q8                           | Draw a semantic network to represent the following knowledge.  "Every living things need oxygen to live. Every human is a living thing.  Ram is human. Answer the query Ram is living thing and Ram needs oxygen to live using inheritance." | 10    | CO2 |
| Q9                           | Describe the following with appropriate examples.  i) Lattice ii) Hasse Diagram  | 10    | CO3 |
|                              | SECTION-C<br>(2Qx20M=40 Marks)   |       |     |
| Q10                          | Discuss the characteristics of an inference engine? Describe backward and forward chaining mechanism used by an inference engine.  | 20    | CO3 |
| Q11                          | Write short notes on any four of the following: (A) Markov Chain Process   | 20    | CO4 |

| (B) Temporal Reasoning           |
|----------------------------------|
| (C) Inference Net                |
| (D) Bayes' Theorem               |
| (E) Propagation of Probabilities |