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Enrolment No:



UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES

End Semester Examination, December 2022

Course: Food Processing Technology

Semester: V Program: B.Sc.-FN&D- V **Duration: 3 Hours Course Code: HSND 3005** Max. Marks: 100

Instructions:

S. No.	Section A	Marks	COs
	Short answer questions/ MCQ/T&F		
	(20Qx1.5M=30 Marks)		
Q1	Statement 1: Freezing with nitrogen or carbon dioxide gas is rapid freezing.	1.5	CO1
	Statement 2: Super cooling is a property of food products.		
	a) True, False		
	b) True, True		
	c) False, False		
	d) False, True		
Q2	Statement 1: When food items are frozen, there is a drop in	1.5	CO1
	temperature followed by a further drop when they freeze.		
	Statement 2: Fish should be rapidly frozen, not slowly frozen.		
	a) True, False		
	b) True, True		
	c) False, False		
	d) False, True		
Q3	Freon group of refrigerants are	1.5	CO1
	(A) Inflammable		
	(B) Toxic		
	(C) Non-inflammable and toxic		
	(D) Nontoxic and non-inflammable		
Q4	When the crystallization process takes place for a long time, the	1.5	CO1
	size of the crystals is		
	a) Small		
	b) Large		
	c) No crystals formed		
	d) None of the mentioned		
Q5	Ice crystals in frozen meat should be formed by rapid	1.5	CO1
	crystallization.		

	a) True		
	b) False		
Q6	Which of the following dryer is used to produce powder from the	1.5	CO2
	solution?		
	a) Spray dryer		
	b) Cabinet tray dryer		
	c) Pneumatic dryer		
	d) Fluidized bed dryer		
Q7	What is full form of LSU dryer?	1.5	CO2
	a) Louisiana State University dryer		
	b) Low simple universal dryer		
	c) Low and slow unit dryer		
	d) Level steady unit dryer		
Q8	Evaporation, desiccation and dehydration all mean the same	1.5	CO2
	thing.		
	a) True		
	b) False		
Q9	Which of the following is an advantage/use of dried food items?	1.5	CO2
	a) Lesser cost and minimum labor required		
	b) Limited processing equipment and minimum food storage		
	requirements		
	c) Reduction in distribution costs		
	d) All of the mentioned		
Q10	Which of the following dryer is the convectional drying	1.5	CO2
	equipment with enclosed insulated chambers?		
	a) Fluidized bed dryer		
	b) Drum dryer		
	c) Cabinet tray dryer		
	d) Pneumatic dryer		
Q11	Viruses can be eliminated by irradiation.	1.5	CO3
	a) True		
	b) False		
Q12	How can someone identify the packaged food is irradiated?	1.5	CO3
	a) Agmark		
	b) ISI mark		
	c) Radura mark		
	d) FPO mark		
Q13	Recently, cancer causing effects, nutritional destructions of food	1.5	CO3
	and biological effects of exposure of microwave heating has		
	come into light.		

a) True		
b) False		
Statement 1: Microwave heating helps save electricity.	1.5	CO3
Statement 2: The quality of product in microwave heating is good		
hence rejections are lesser.		
a) True, False		
b) True, True		
c) False, False		
d) False, True		
Statement 1: In microwave heating, heat is not applied to the	1.5	CO3
food item.		
Statement 2: Radiation doesn't gives even drying whereas		
microwave heating does.		
a) True, False		
b) True, True		
c) False, False		
d) False, True		
Which of the following application is a belt conveyor used for?	1.5	CO5
a) Material transportation over long distances		
b) Material transportation within premises		
c) Material transportation for processing		
d) All of the mentioned		
Pneumatic conveying is done under which of the mentioned	1.5	CO5
conditions?		
a) High pressure		
b) Vacuum		
c) Fluidization		
d) Any of the mentioned		
What is the flow rate of materials in a bucket conveyor	1.5	CO5
dependent on?		
a) Shape of the buckets		
b) Spacing of the buckets		
c) Speed of the conveyor		
d) All of the mentioned		
Statement 1: Secondary packaging is outside the primary	1.5	CO4
packaging, so as to group the primarily packed objects.		
Statement 2: Packaging can be arbitrarily classified into Primary,		
Secondary and Tertiary Packaging.		
a) True, False		
b) True, True		
	Statement 1: Microwave heating helps save electricity. Statement 2: The quality of product in microwave heating is good hence rejections are lesser. a) True, False b) True, True c) False, False d) False, False d) False, True Statement 1: In microwave heating, heat is not applied to the food item. Statement 2: Radiation doesn't gives even drying whereas microwave heating does. a) True, False b) True, True c) False, False d) False, False d) False, True Which of the following application is a belt conveyor used for? a) Material transportation over long distances b) Material transportation within premises c) Material transportation for processing d) All of the mentioned Pneumatic conveying is done under which of the mentioned conditions? a) High pressure b) Vacuum c) Fluidization d) Any of the mentioned What is the flow rate of materials in a bucket conveyor dependent on? a) Shape of the buckets b) Spacing of the buckets c) Speed of the conveyor d) All of the mentioned Statement 1: Secondary packaging is outside the primary packaging, so as to group the primarily packed objects. Statement 2: Packaging can be arbitrarily classified into Primary, Secondary and Tertiary Packaging. a) True, False	Statement 1: Microwave heating helps save electricity. Statement 2: The quality of product in microwave heating is good hence rejections are lesser. a) True, False b) True, True c) False, False d) False, False d) False, True Statement 1: In microwave heating, heat is not applied to the food item. Statement 2: Radiation doesn't gives even drying whereas microwave heating does. a) True, False b) True, True c) False, False d) False, True Which of the following application is a belt conveyor used for? a) Material transportation over long distances b) Material transportation within premises c) Material transportation for processing d) All of the mentioned Pneumatic conveying is done under which of the mentioned conditions? a) High pressure b) Vacuum c) Fluidization d) Any of the mentioned What is the flow rate of materials in a bucket conveyor dependent on? a) Shape of the buckets b) Spacing of the buckets c) Speed of the conveyor d) All of the mentioned Statement 1: Secondary packaging is outside the primary packaging, so as to group the primarily packed objects. Statement 1: Secondary packaging is outside into Primary, Secondary and Tertiary Packaging. a) True, False

c) False, False		
	1.5	CO3
Section B		
(4Qx5M=20 Marks)		
What do you understand by food packaging? Classify food	5	CO4
packaging and describe its importance.		
List down the different criterion for classification of dryers.	5	CO2
Explain the refrigeration cycle. Differentiate between sensible	5	CO1
and latent heat.		
What do you understand by cooling load? List down the major	5	CO1
contributors for cooling/refrigeration load.		
Section C		
(2Qx15M=30 Marks)		
Hannah heats refrigerated rice which has been devoid of	15	CO3
moisture and become dry. She heats it in a microwave. It gets		
unevenly heated. What should she do? Choose the correct		
option:		
a) Water should be added for even heating		
b) She should heat it using equipment that offers conduction or		
convection		
c) None of the mentioned		
d) All of the mentioned		
Describe the principle and working of microwave processing in		
detail.		
Sunil owns a fruit and vegetable processing unit, and it produces	15	CO2
fruit chips as its final product. Also, he wants to add a		
processing line for milk powder. Answer the following		
questions:		
a) Describe principle and working of 2 dryers he may be		
using for production of fruit chips		
b) Suggest and describe in detail the most suitable dryer for		
milk powder processing line.		
Section D		
(2Qx10M=20 Marks) What is sieving? Differentiate between stationery and vibratory	10	CO5
The world is stevend / Entrepolitate netween stationery and vibratory. I	1()	1 (())
	What do you understand by food packaging? Classify food packaging and describe its importance. List down the different criterion for classification of dryers. Explain the refrigeration cycle. Differentiate between sensible and latent heat. What do you understand by cooling load? List down the major contributors for cooling/refrigeration load. Section C (2Qx15M=30 Marks) Hannah heats refrigerated rice which has been devoid of moisture and become dry. She heats it in a microwave. It gets unevenly heated. What should she do? Choose the correct option: a) Water should be added for even heating b) She should heat it using equipment that offers conduction or convection c) None of the mentioned d) All of the mentioned Describe the principle and working of microwave processing in detail. Sunil owns a fruit and vegetable processing unit, and it produces fruit chips as its final product. Also, he wants to add a processing line for milk powder. Answer the following questions: a) Describe principle and working of 2 dryers he may be using for production of fruit chips b) Suggest and describe in detail the most suitable dryer for milk powder processing line. Section D (2Qx10M=20 Marks)	d) False, True Why is irradiation important in garlic and onion? (a). To prevent rotting. (b). To prevent germination. (c). To prevent post harvest diseases. (d). To prevent post harvest diseases. Section B (4Qx5M=20 Marks) What do you understand by food packaging? Classify food packaging and describe its importance. List down the different criterion for classification of dryers. Explain the refrigeration cycle. Differentiate between sensible and latent heat. What do you understand by cooling load? List down the major contributors for cooling/refrigeration load. Section C (2Qx15M=30 Marks) Hannah heats refrigerated rice which has been devoid of moisture and become dry. She heats it in a microwave. It gets unevenly heated. What should she do? Choose the correct option: a) Water should be added for even heating b) She should heat it using equipment that offers conduction or convection c) None of the mentioned d) All of the mentioned d) All of the mentioned Describe the principle and working of microwave processing in detail. Sunil owns a fruit and vegetable processing unit, and it produces fruit chips as its final product. Also, he wants to add a processing line for milk powder. Answer the following questions: a) Describe principle and working of 2 dryers he may be using for production of fruit chips b) Suggest and describe in detail the most suitable dryer for milk powder processing line. Section D (2Qx10M=20 Marks)

Q 2	Describe the working principle of belt conveyor and bucket	10	CO5
	elevator with its advantages and disadvantages		