Name:

Enrolment No:



UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES End Semester Examination, December 2022

Course: Electronics Semester: I
Program: M. Sc (Physics) Time: 03 hrs.

Course Code: PHYS 7017 Max. Marks: 100

Instructions: The QP is 3 pages long. Draw the neat and clean diagram wherever it is needed. **SECTION A** S. No. Marks \mathbf{CO} If the emitter current of a transistor is 8 mA and I_B is 1/100 of I_C, determine Q 1 4 CO₁ the levels of I_C and I_B. Q 2 Define frequency modulation and modulation index. Use a sketch of a 4 CO₄ sinusoidally modulated FM waveform to help explain the definition. Input and output voltage measurements of $V_i = 10 \text{ mV}$ and $V_o = 25 \text{ V}$ are Q 3 4 CO₁ made. What is the voltage gain in decibels? Q 4 Design a combinational logic circuit whose output is 4 CO₃ $F = \bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}C$ Sketch the transfer characteristics of an n-channel enhancement-type Q 5 4 CO₁ MOSFET if $V_T = 4 \text{ V}$ and $k = 0.4 \text{ x } 10^{-3} \text{ A/v}^2$. **SECTION B** (i) Calculate the output voltage of the following circuit Q 6 100 kO $20 \text{ k}\Omega$ CO₂ 5+5 (ii) Calculate the CMRR (in dB) for the circuit measurements of $V_d = 1$ mV, $V_o = 120 \text{ mV}, V_{CM} = 1 \text{ mV}, \text{ and } V_{oCM} = 0.5 \text{ mV}.$ Q 7 Sketch the schematic diagram of an integrator. Prove that the output voltage of integrator is proportional to the integral of input voltage. Draw the output 10 CO₁ voltage of an integrator circuit if in following input is applied to the inverting terminal of an inverter circuit.

	V _{in} v ₀		
Q 8	Explain the logic operation of master-slave JK flip-flop with neat circuit diagram. Also obtain the truth table for different combinations by analyzing the circuit.	10	CO3
Q 9	Derive the output equation from the given circuit and implement the same by using NOR or NAND universal logic gates.	10	СОЗ
	SECTION-C	<u>I</u>	
Q 10	(i) Draw the circuit symbol for p-n-p and n-p-n transistors and indicate the reference directions for the three currents and the reference polarities for the three voltages. (ii) With the help of neat diagram, explain the transistor as a switch. (iii) Determine I_C and V_{CE} for the following network.	5+5+10	CO1

Q 11	Sketch the circuit of a phase-shift oscillator using (a) bipolar junction transistor (b) an op-amp. Derive an expression for frequency of oscillation at resonance. Design the phase-shift oscillator for operation at 5kHz.		
	OR Sketch the circuit of a Wien bridge oscillator using (a) bipolar junction transistor (b) an op-amp. Derive an expression for frequency of oscillation at resonance. Design the Wien bridge oscillator for operation at 1kHz.	15+5	CO2