Name:

**Enrolment No:** 



Max. Marks: 100

**CO1** 

**10** 

## UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES

**End Semester Examination, December 2022** 

**Course: Formal Languages & Automata Theory** 

Semester: III

Program: B.Tech CSE (Hons.) All Branches

Time : 03 hrs.

Course Code: CSEG 2035P

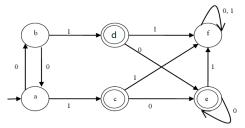
**Instructions:** 

## SECTION A (5Qx4M=20Marks)

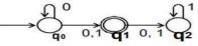
S. No.		Marks	CO
Q 1	Prove that the complement of a regular language is also regular.	4	CO2
Q 2	Construct a DFA for the language over $\{0,1\}^*$ such that it contains "000" as a substring.	4	CO1
Q 3	Construct a $\varepsilon$ -NFA for the following regular expression. $(0+1)*(00+11)(0+1)*$	4	CO2
Q 4	State the pumping lemma for regular languages. Discuss the applications of regular expression?	4	CO2
Q 5	State the relations among regular expression, deterministic finite automata, non-deterministic finite automaton and finite automaton with epsilon transition.	4	CO1
	SECTION B		

## SECTION B (4Qx10M= 40 Marks)

Q 6 a)Minimize the DFA shown in the following diagram.



b) Convert the following NFA into an equivalent DFA.



Q 7	Construct a regular expression for the given finite automata using state elimination method.	10	CO2
Q 8	Convert the following grammar into an equivalent one with no unit productions and no useless symbols S→ABA ,A→aAA aBC bB, B→A bB Cb, C→CC Cc	10	CO3
Q 9	Convert the Mealy machine into equivalent Moore machine. $b/0$ $a/1$ $b/0$ $a/1$ $b/0$ $a/1$	10	CO1
	SECTION-C (2Qx20M=40 Marks)		
Q 10	a) Design a PDA automata which accepts $L = \{0^n 1^n \mid n \ge 1\}$ . b) Design a PDA for the grammar: $S \to aABC$ $A \to aB \mid a B \to bA \mid b C \to a$	20	CO3
Q 11	<ul> <li>a) Design a Turing Machine that recognizes the language consisting of all strings of 0's whose length is a power of 2 i.e. L = { 0<sup>2<sup>m</sup></sup>   m ≥ 0} .</li> <li>b) Write short notes on the following:</li> <li>i) Recursive and Recursive enumerable language</li> <li>ii) Decidable and undecidable language</li> </ul>	20	CO4