# UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES
## End Semester Examination, December 2021

**Programme Name: B.Tech.  Mechatronics & ADE**          **Semester        : V**
**Course Name      : Design of Machine Elements**          **Time:   04 hrs**
**Max. Marks: 100**
**Course Code      :   MECH 3001**
**Nos. of page(s)      :   3**
**Instructions:** *Read the questions carefully and attempt as per section. Use of Design Data handbook is allowed. Assume suitable data if required/ missing.*

## SECTION A (30)

**Attempt all questions.**

| S. No. | Statement of Problem | Marks | CO |
|---|---|---|---|
| Q 1 | Design a longitudinal riveted joint for boiler shell  the following data;<br>　　　Diameter of boiler shell    = (1800 + 100 xA)mm<br>　　　Maximum internal pressure = 2.0 $N/mm^2$<br>　　　Strength of plate in tension =  84 MPa<br>　　　Crushing strength of plate= 130 MPa<br>　　　Shearing strength of rivet = 70 MPa<br>　　　Assume the relevant data from DDHB.<br><br>Select a suitable riveted joint to be designed. Suggest the diagram for designed joint.<br>A is last two digits of your roll no.<br><br>**OR** | 20 | CO3 |
|  | A rigid coupling transmits 35 kW at 180 rpm. The service factor for the application is 1.5 ( take design torque as 1.5 times the mean torque ). Select the suitable material for the various parts of the coupling. Take the material for shaft as 40C8 ( σ y= 380 MPa), material for bolts is 30C8 ( 400 MPa) and flanges are made up of cast iron FG 150 (σ ut =150 MPa). Take factor of safety as 2.5 for all components. Also draw neat sketch of the coupling. | 20 | |

## SECTION B (60)

**Attempt all questions. There is internal choice in Q. No. 4 &.**

| Q 2 | (i) | Design a line shaft transmitting power to two machine tools. The power received by the shaft is (30+**A**) kW at 1000 rpm. The diameter of pulley $P_1$ is 300 mm and its mass is 40 kg. The diameter and mass of pulley $P_2$ is 600 mm and 100 kg respectively. Assume the belt tension ratio of 2.5 for both pulleys, design the shaft as per ASME code. | 20 | CO2/CO4 |

All the dimensions are in mm.

(ii)   A flat plate is subjected to a tensile force of 5 kN as shown in figure. The plate material is grey Cast Iron FG 250 and Factor of safety is 2.5. Determine the thickness of plate.  Consider the dimensions in mm.
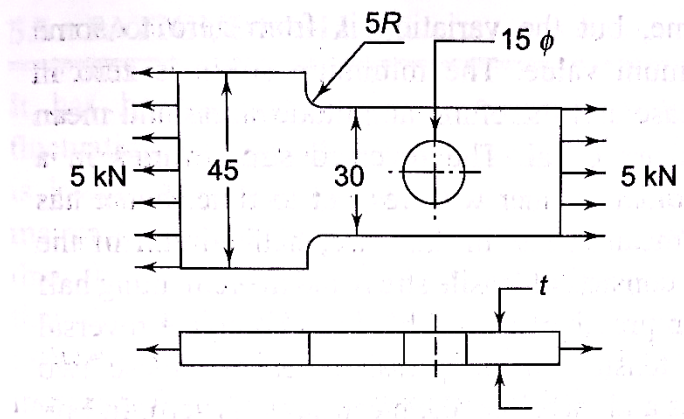


| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **10** | **CO2** | |

| Q 3 | Suggest the rolling contact bearing for the loading conditions; | **20** | **CO2/CO4** |

Axial force     = (8000+10 A) N
Radial force    = (6000+10 A) N
Speed           =1440 rpm
Desired Life    = 5 years by assuming 8 hours working in a day

Assume the uniform and steady load .Suggest the shaft diameter.

**OR**

Suggest the bearing for journal diameter of 100 mm to be used for centrifugal pump application. Load applied to bearing is (20+A) kN and its speed is 1000 rpm. Complete the design calculation for bearing. Mention clearly the data assumed in solution; lubricating oil, bearing characteristic numbers etc.
*Use the following Viscosity diagram for selecting the lubricating oil for journal bearing design at operating temperature.*

The y-axis is labeled "Absolute viscosity (cP) or ($10^{-9}$) (N-sec/mm²)" with values: 10000, 5000, 2000, 1000, 500, 300, 200, 100, 50, 40, 30, 20, 10, 5. The x-axis is labeled "Temperature °C" with values: 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100. The curves are labeled SAE 70, SAE 60, SAE 50, SAE 40, SAE 30, SAE 20, SAE 10.
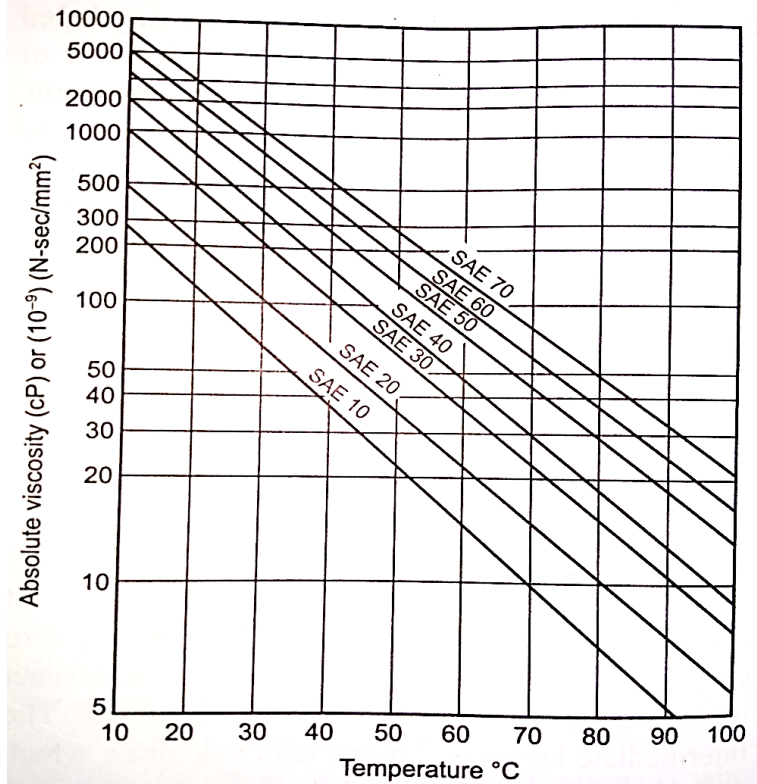
| Q 4 | (i) | Write the considerations to be made to select the materials to design the gears in detail & explain. | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| | (ii) | A compressor running at 500 rpm is driven by a (20+A) kW 1500 rpm motor through 20 °full depth spur gears. Assume the centre distance in range of 200-300 mm. The pinion is to be made of C30 forged steel hardened and tempered. The gear is to be made of cast steel. Assuming **medium shock condition** design the gear completely for static and dynamic loading condition. Properties of materials of gear and pinion may be selected from the table as given below; | 5+25 | CO1/CO4 |

| Material | Allowable static design stress | Endurance strength | BHN | Modulus of Elasticity |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| C30 forged steel hardened and tempered | 224 MPa | 300 MPa | 250 | 210 GPa |

The top portion of the page table shows marks "20" and "CO2/CO4" alongside the viscosity chart.