Enrolment No:



UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES Online End Semester Examination, May 2020

Course: Principles of Microbiology

Program: M.Sc. Microbiology Course Code: HSMB7001 Semester: I Time 03 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

SECTION A

1. Each Question will carry 5 Marks

2. Instruction: Complete the statement / Select the correct answer(s)

S. No.	Question	СО
Q1	Define "Koch's Postulates" with one example	CO1
Q2	Four criteria for identifying or determining taxonomical characters. A. B. C. D. Five kingdom classification system was proposed by	CO2
Q3	Mention four different types of flagellar arrangements in bacterial cells with examples. A. B. C. D. Flagella consists of protein.	CO3
Q4	Define Colonial algae. Mention different forms of Colonial algae with examples. A. B. C. D.	CO3
Q5	 In order to visualize the intracellular organization of cell organelles, which of these following microscopic techniques you can suggest, give justification. 1. Differential interference contrast (DIC) microscopy 2. Phase-contrast microscopy 3. Dark-field microscopy 4. Epifluorescence microscopy 5. TEM microscopy 6. SEM microscopy 	CO4

	7. Confocal microscopy	
Q6	Give two examples for each of the following biosafety level of microbes: A. Biosafety level (BSL) 1 B. BSL 2 C. BSL 3 D. DSL 4	CO5
	D. BSL 4	
	SECTION B	
	Each question will carry 10 marks Instruction: Write short / brief notes	
2.	Instruction: write short / brief hotes	T
Q1	One gene – One enzyme hypothesis was proposed by; Explain the hypothesis; Name two microbes (in each) used as Biofertilizer and Single Cell Protein (SCP).	CO1
Q2	Describe the structure of a T even bacteriophage? Explain the lytic and lysogenic cycle.	CO3
Q3	Describe the working principles and components of an Atomic force Microscopy (AFM). Explain the advantages and disadvantages of AFM.	CO4
Q4	Define capsule, slime layer and glycocalyx? Name three capsulated bacteria. Describe the function of capsule in bacterial cells.	CO3
Q5	Compare between moist-heat and dry-heat sterilization in the context of their mode of actions and applications.	CO5
	You have given an unknown water sample. You found there was microbial growth even after usual autoclaving process. Justify the observation. OR	
	Give a general account on Prions and the diseases they cause.	
	Imagine you are cultivating bacilli and cocci separately in minimal medium. Which one will grow better than the other and why?	
	Section C	
1.	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	
2.	Instruction: Write long answer.	
Q1	Describe about the causative agents, mode of transmission and parasite's life cycle, diseases symptoms, diagnostic methods and treatments for the any of the following neglected tropical diseases (NTDs):	
	A. Malaria	CO3
	OR	
	B. Visceral Leishmaniasis	