## 1 UPES

## UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES

End Semester Examination, July 2020
Course: Programming for Problem Solving
Semester: II
Course Code: CSEG 1003
Time: 10 AM
Programme: B.Tech ASE+ASEA
Max. Marks: 100
Instructions: Attempt all questions
Backtracking is prohibited.

My Institution

## Test Canvas: PPS_ESE_July 2020

The Test Canvas lets you add, edit and reorder questions, as well as review a test. More Help.

You can edit, delete or change the point values of test questions on this page. If necessary, test attempts will be regraded after you submit your changes.

| Description | Number of Question 60 <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> Time to attempt 2 hours 100 <br> Mnstructions <br> Total Questions <br> Total Points <br> Number of Attempts all Questions. |
| :--- | :--- |

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[Type here]

Select: All None Select by Type: - Question Type - V
Delete and Regrade Points Update and Regrade Hide Question Details

## 1. Multiple Choice:

[Type here]
Answer

$$
\mathrm{c}, \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~b}
$$

$a, b, c, d$
$c, a, b, d$
b,d,c,a2. Multiple Choice:

Points: 2

$\square$ 3. Multiple Choice:
Points: 2
4. Multiple Choice: Find the line of code hidden in the...

```
Question #include <stdio.h>
    int main()
{
int num;
FILE *fptr;
// use appropriate location where the files is saved
fptr = fopen("E:\\program.txt","w");
printf("Enter num: ");
scanf("%d",&num);
fclose(fptr);
return 0;
}
```

Find the line of code hidden in the highlighted portion above to store the number obtained into the file.
Answer
fprintf(fptr,"\%d",num);
[Type here]
fprintf(fptr,num);
printf(fptr,"\%d",num);
printf(fptr,num);
5. Multiple Choice: /**/ document.oncopy = new Function...

Question
"**" in pointers is $\qquad$ operator.
Answer
Indirection operator

Address Operator

Multiple Indirection Operator

Dereferencing Operator6. Multiple Choice: /**/ document.oncopy = new Function...

Question
Modularity and Code reusability concept is achieved in C by ?
Answer
Structures

Unions

Arrays

Function7. True / False: /**/ document.oncopy = new Function...

C language has a string datatype.
Answer
True
8. Multiple Choice: /**/ document.oncopy = new Function...

Question
In C Programming, If we need to store word "INDIA" then syntax is as below char name[]; name = "INDIA"
Answer char name[6] = \{'I','N','D','I','A'\};
char name[6] = \{'I','N','D','I','A','\0'\}
char name[6] = \{"I","N","D","I","A"\}

```
    name = "INDIA"
```

Points: 1

## 9. Multiple Choice: A computer program that converts an ...

| Question | A computer program that converts an entire program into machine language is called <br> a/an |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | Interpreter |
| Compiler |  |
| Commander |  |
|  | Simulator |

10. Multiple Choice: On which aspect the analog computers...

| Question | On which aspect the analog computers are better than digital? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | Speed |
| Relaiability |  |
| Automatic |  |

Points:

| Question | Which of the following is internal memory? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Answer | Disks |
|  | Pendrive |
|  | RAM |
|  | CDs |

## 12. Multiple Choice: "In C, if you pass an array as an arg...

Question $\quad$ In C, if you pass an array as an argument to a function, what actually gets passed?"
Answer
Value of elements in array

First element of the array

Base address of the array

Address of the last element of array
13. Multiple Choice: A compiler is a translating program w...

Question A compiler is a translating program which
Answer
Translates instruction of a high level language into machine language

It is not involved in program s execution
both a and b

Translates entire source program into machine language program14. True / False: A sentinel value is used to indicate ...

| Question | A sentinel value is used to indicate that the user is done entering data. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | True |
|  | False |

Question Abstraction simply means that how able one can or we can say that it means the ability to look at something without knowing about its inner details. In C structured programming language, $\qquad$ satisfies its requirement and performs a specific task.
Answer
Structures

Unions
incorrect

Function
16. Multiple Choice: Actual exectuion of program instructi...

| Question | Actual exectuion of program instructions takes place inside |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | Central Processing Unit |
|  | Arithmetic Logic Unit |
|  | Control Unit |
|  | Memory Unit |
|  |  |

17. Multiple Choice: Algorithm halts in

| Question | Algorithm halts in |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | Finite time |
|  | Infinite time |
|  | Logarithmic time |
|  | Exponential time |
|  |  |

## 18. Multiple Choice: An Algorithm represented in the form ...

Question
Answer

An Algorithm represented in the form of programming languages is $\qquad$
Flowchart

Pseudo code
[Type here]
Program
None
19. Multiple Choice: Array passed as an argument to a func...

| Question | Array passed as an argument to a function is interpreted as |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | Address of the array |
|  | Address of the first element of the array |
|  | Value of the first element of the array |

$\square$ 20. Multiple Choice: Assuming int is of 4bytes, what is th...
Points:

Question Assuming int is of 4bytes, what is the size of int arr[15];?
Answer
15

19

11

60
$\square$ 21. Multiple Choice: Assuming that $x=5, y=0$, and $z=1$ initia...
Points: 2

| Question | Assuming that $x=5, y=0$,and $\mathrm{z}=1$ initially, what will be their values after executing the following code segments? |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | if( $x$ \& \& y) |
|  | $\mathrm{x}=10$; |
|  | else |
|  | $\mathrm{y}=10$; |

[Type here]

Answer
5,10

10,5

10,10

5,5
22. Multiple Choice: C allows the three way transfer of co...

Question $\quad$ C allows the three way transfer of control by using
Answer
Unary operator

Ternary operator

Conditional operator

Comparison operator
23. Multiple Choice: Central Processing Unit is combinatio...

Points: 2

Question Central Processing Unit is combination of
Answer
Control and Input Unit

Control and Output Unit

Arithmatic and Control Unit
"Arithmatic, Logic and Control Unit"
$\square$ 24. Multiple Answer: Check the valid preprocessor directiv...

| Question | Check the valid preprocessor directives in C |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | \#if |

\#redefine
25. Multiple Choice: Consider the program.txt as Find t...

Question Consider the program.txt as
program - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
This is my First Line
This is my Second Line.

Find the output of the below given program

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main()
{
    char c[1000];
    FILE *fptr;
    if (( fptr = fopen("E:\\program.txt", "r")) == NULL)
    {
    printf("Error! opening file");
    //Program exits if file pointer returns NULL.
    exit(1);
    }
    // reads text until newline is encountered
    fscanf(fptr, "%s", c);
    printf("Data from the file:\n%s", c);
    fclose(fptr);
    return 0;
}
```

Answer
Data from the file:
This

Data from the file:
This is my First Line
This is my Second Line

Data from the file:
This is my First Line

Data from the file:
26. Multiple Choice: Convert 11001001 (binary) to decimal.

Question Convert 11001001 (binary) to decimal.
Answer 210

201

2001

20
$\square$ 27. Multiple Choice: Convert octal 6125 into binary
Points: 2
Question Convert octal 6125 into binary
Answer
(8)110001010101
28. Multiple Choice: Convert the binary number 1011010 to ...

30. Mutiple Choice: Find the correct code to get the belo...
[Type here]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
        string fname;
        printf("Enter the first Name:");
        scanf("%s",&fname);
        printf("ln The full name is %s",fname);
}
```

31. Multiple Choice: Find the missing highlighted line to ...

Question Find the missing highlighted line to get the below given output

```
#include<stdio.h>
float myprintf(int x)
{
    return x;
}
void main()
{
    float ans;
    printf("ans=%f",ans) ;
}
```

Output:

## ans $=20.000000$

Answer
ans=myprintf(20);
myprintt(20);
ans=myprintf();
ans $=30$;
32. Multiple Choice: Find the output

33. Mu tiple Choice: Find the output

Find the output

```
#include<stdio.h>
int myfun()
{
    static int a = 0;
    a++;
    return a;
}
int main()
{
    printf("%d ", myfun());
    printf("%d ", myfun());
    return 0;
}
```

Answer
11
12
Compile Time Error
Run Time Error

Question Find the output for the given program

```
# include <stdio.h>
void fun(int *ptr)
{
        *ptr = 30;
}
int main()
{
    int y = 20;
    fun(&y);
    printf("%d", y);
    return 0;
}
~
```

[Type here]

20

Compiler Error

No Output
36. Multiple Choice: Find the output of the below given pr...

Question $\quad$ Find the output of the below given program

```
#include <stdio.h>
struct sample
{
        int x;
}\times1;
int main()
{
        x1.x=500;
        printf("%d",x1.x);
        return 0;
}
```

Answer
200

No Output

Compile Time Error

Run Time Error37. Multiple Choice: Find the output of the code given
$\square$

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
        char sample[5]={'a','e','i','o','u'};
        int i;
        printf("Enter the vowels");
        printf("The vowels are\n");
        for(i=0;i<5;i++)
            printf("%c\t",sample[i]);
}
```

Answer
Enter the vowelsThe vowels are
a e i ou

Enter the vowelsThe vowels are
a e o u i

Enter the vowelsThe vowels are
a e o u i
38. Multiple Choice: Find the output of the given program

Question Find the output of the given program

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int a;
    int *ptr;
    a=10;
    ptr=&a;
    printf("%d\n",a);
    printf("%p\n",ptr);
}
```

©
[Type here]

| Answer | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $000000000062 F E 00$ |  |
| 10 |  |
| 54 |  |
| 10 |  |
| 10 |  |
| 10 |  |

39. Multiple Choice: Find the output of the given program

Question Find the output of the given program

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int *p;
    int x;
    p = &x;
    *p = 0;
    printf(" The value of }x\mathrm{ is %d\n", x);
    *p += 100;
    printf(" The value of }x\mathrm{ is %d\n", x);
    printf(" The value of the pointer ptr = %d\n", *p);
}
```

Answer
The value of $x$ is 0
The value of $x$ is 100
The value of the pointer ptr $=100$

The value of $x$ is 89456
The value of $x$ is 100
The value of the pointer ptr $=100$

The value of $x$ is
The value of $x$ is 100
The value of the pointer ptr $=100$

The value of $x$ is 0
The value of $x$ is 100
The value of the pointer ptr $=$40. Multiple Choice: Guess the output for the given program

41. Multiple Choice: Identify the highlighted statement in...


Function Declaration


Function Call $\qquad$

Function Definition
42. Muftiple Choice: If $\mathbf{a}=\mathbf{5}$ and $\mathbf{b}=\mathbf{7}$ then the statement...

Question

Answer
2.5

3

- 2

0
44. True / False: Keyword void is a datatype in C

| Question | Keyword void is a datatype in C |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | True |
|  | False |

45. Multiple Choice: Match the following

Points: 2

Question Match the following

| Match the following |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | String Function to find the Length | a | strjoin() |
| 2 | String Function to join | b | strcompare() |
| 3 | String Function to Compare | c | strlen() |
| 4 | String Function to reverse |  | d |
|  |  | strcmp() |  |
|  |  | e | strcat() |
|  |  | f | strrev() |

Answer
$\mathrm{c}, \mathrm{e}, \mathrm{d}, \mathrm{f}$
$\mathrm{c}, \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{f}$
c,a,d,f
c,e,b,f
Low Addresses High Addresses


Answer
Column major

Row major

Row minor
column minor48. Multiple Choice: The operator used for dereferencing is

Question The operator used for dereferencing is
Answer
\&
scope
(C)
arrow49. Multiple Choice: To get the below given output ...

Question $\quad$ To get the below given output

## The full name is WelcomeUPES

Identify the correct code
Answer

## \#include<stdio.h>

\#include<string.h>
void main()
\{
char fname[20]="Welcome",Iname[5]="UPES";
strcat(fname,Iname);
printf("\n The full name is \%s",fname);
\}
\#include<stdio.h>
\#include<string.h>
void main()
\{
char fname[20]="Welcome",Iname[5]="UPES";
fname+=Iname;
printf("\n The full name is \%s",fname);
\}
\#include<stdio.h>
\#include<string.h>
void main()
\{
char fname[20]="Welcome",Iname[5]="UPES";
fname=fname+Iname;
printf("\n The full name is \%s",fname);
\}
\#include<stdio.h>
\#include<string.h>
void main()
\{
char fname[20]="Welcome",Iname[5]="UPES";
strjoin(fname,Iname);
printf("\n The full name is \%s",fname);
\}50. Multiple Choice: What happens in the given code snippet

## Question

What happens in the given code snippet

```
#include <stdio.h>
void function()
{
    function();
}
void main()
{
    function();
}
```

Answer
The code will be executed successfully and no output will be generated

The code will be executed successfully and random output will be generated

The code will show a compile time error

The code will run for some time and stop when the stack overflows
51. Multiple Choice: What is the highlighted variable call...

| Question | What is the highlighted variable called $\backslash$ ```#include<stdio.h> void main() { int a[5]={10,20,30,40,50}; int *j; int *i; j=&a[0]; printf("%u\n",j); }``` |
| :---: | :---: |
| Answer | (-) Pointer Variable |

## Static Variable

Local Variable

Global Variable
52. Multiple Choice: What will be the output of the follow...

Question What will be the output of the following code?


Answer
Value of a: 9
Value of b: 10

Value of a: 10
Value of b: 9

Program will give an error

The program won't terminate, No output


No output. while is an infinite loop that will be repeated forever and there is no exit from the loop.

The program will ask for input repeatedly until the user will input 0.
\# include<stdio.h>
void main()
Void
int $\mathrm{a}=1, \mathrm{~b}=2$;
$a+=b-=a ;$
printf("\%d \%d", a, b);
\}

Answer
11

12

21

22
55. Multiple Choice: Which of these is not a valid file op...

Question
Answer
Open

Close
$\qquad$
Read

Permission
$\square$ 56. Multiple Choice: Which will be the data structure used...

|  | Which will be situation wher can be collec |
| :---: | :---: |
| Answer | Structures |
|  | Unions |
|  | - Arrays |
|  | Function |

57. Multiple Choice: $\qquad$ is a technique in C to ke...

Points: 1

| Question | $\qquad$ is a technique in C to keep breaking the problem down into smaller and smaller pieces, until one of those pieces become small enough to be a piece-of-cake. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Answer | Repetition Function |
|  | Iterative Function |
|  | - Recursive Function |
|  | Looping Function |

58. Multiple Choice: $a=3>2$ ? $1: 0$; the value of a will be

Points: 2

| Question | $a=3>2 ? 1: 0$; the value of a will be |
| :---: | :---: |
| Answer | 0 |
|  | (-1 |
|  | 2 |
|  | 3 |

59. Multiple Choice: $i=s c a n f(" \% d \% d ", \& a, \& b)$; then $i=?$60. Multiple Choice: Which of the following is not a vali...

| Question | Which of the following is not a valid $C$ variable name? |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Answer | int number; |  |
| float rate; |  |  |
| int variable_count; |  |  |
|  | int \$main; |  |

Select: All None Select by Type: - Question Type - v
Delete and Regrade
Points $\square$ Update and Regrade

