H Tests, Surveys and Pools Tests Test Canvas: ADS-End term exam - Jul 2020

UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES
End Semester Examination, July 2020
Course: Advanced Data Structure
Course Code: CSEG 1004
Semester: II
Time: 2hr.
Programme: B TECH (CSE)LLB(CL)/ (IPR) Instructions:Answer the-All the Ouestions

You can edit, delete or change the point values of test questions on this page. If necessary, test attempts will be regraded after you submit your changes.
$\square$



1. Short Answer: CO3: Write down post order traversal (Use ...

| Question | Write down post order traversal (Use comma separation) of binary tree, given |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Preorder traversal sequence: $G, B, Q, A, C, K, F, P, D, E, R, H$ |
| In order traversal sequence: $Q, B, K, C, F, A, G, P, E, D, H, R$ |  |2. True / False: CO4: Balanced m-way search tree is called ...

}

## Question

## 3. Multiple Answer: CO4: Select all correct answers. A non em...

| Question | Select all correct answers. <br> A non empty $B$-tree of order $m$, is an $m$-way search tree in which |
| :--- | :--- |
| AnswerThe root has at least two child nodes and at most $m$ child nodes. <br> the internal nodes except the root have at least ceil( $\mathrm{m} / 2$ ) child nodes and at <br> most m child nodes |  |
| the number of keys in each internal node is one less than the number of child <br> nodes and these keys partition the keys in the subtrees of the node in a <br> manner similar to that of $m$-way search trees |  |
| all leaf nodes are in the same level |  |4. Multiple Choice: CO3: What is simple uniform hashing?

Question What is simple uniform hashing?

Answer Every element has equal probability of hashing into any of the slots

A weighted probabilistic method is used to hash elements into the slots

Elements has Random probability of hashing into array slots

Elements are hashed based on priority
5. Multiple Choice: CO3: The case in which a key other than th...

The case in which a key other than the desired one is kept at the identified location is called?

Answer
Hashing

Collision

Chaining

Open addressing
6. Multiple Choice: CO4: What maximum difference in heights be...

| Question | What maximum difference in heights between the leafs of a AVL tree is possible? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | $\mathrm{log}(\mathrm{n})$ where n is the number of nodes n is the number of nodes <br> 0 or 1 <br> atmost 1 |

## 7. Multiple Choice: CO3: Which of the following is the hashing...



## 8. Multiple Choice: CO3: Which of the following is a disadvant..

| Question Which of the following is a disadvantage of using separate chaining using linked lists |
| :--- |
| Answer |
| It requires many pointers |
| It uses array |
| It does not resolve collision |

9. Multiple Choice: CO3: Which of the following technique stor...
Question
Answer
Open addressing the following technique stores data in a separate entity in case of a collision
Linear probing
Chaining using doubly linked list
Double hashing

Points:
10. Multiple Choice: CO3: What is the advantage of using a doub...
Question What is the advantage of using a doubly linked list for chaining over singly linked list?
Answer $\quad$ it takes less memory
it makes the process of insertion and deletion faster
it causes less collisions
11. Multiple Choice: CO3: What is the time complexity of insert...
Question What is the time complexity of insert function in a hash table using a binary tree
Answer $O(1)$
$O\left(\frac{O(\log n)}{}\right.$
12. Multiple Choice: CO3: What is the advantage of a hash table...

Question What is the advantage of a hash table over BST?
Answer
"hash table has a better average time complexity for performing insert, delete and search operations"
hash table requires less space
range query is easy with hash table
easier to implement

## 13. Multiple Choice: CO3: What is the time complexity of

 delete...| Question | What is the time complexity of delete function in the hash table using list head |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | $O(1)$ |
|  | $O(n)$ |
|  | $O(\log n)$ |

Points:
14. Multiple Choice: CO4: How many probes are required on avera...

| Question | How many probes are required on average for insertion and successful search? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | 4 and 10 |
|  | 2 and 6 |
|  | 2.5 and 1.5 |

15. Multiple Choice: CO3: Which of the following is the correct...

Question
Which of the following is the correct function definition for linear probing?
Answer

$$
F(i)=1
$$

$$
F(i)=i
$$

$F(i)=\mathrm{i} 2$
16. Multiple Choice: CO3: What is the hash function used in lin...

Question
What is the hash function used in linear probing?

Answer
$H(x)=$ key mod table size
$H(x)=($ key $+F(i 2))$ mod table size
$H(x)=(k e y+F(i))$ mod table size
$H(x)=X \bmod 17$17. True / False: CO3: "In quadratic probing, if the table s...

Question $\quad$ In quadratic probing, if the table size is prime, a new element cannot be inserted if the table is half full."

Answer

```
True
False
```

18. Multiple Choice: CO3: Which of the following techniques off...

| Question | Which of the following techniques offer better cache performance? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | Quadratic probing |
|  | Linear probing |
|  | Double hashing |
|  | Rehashing |

19. Multiple Choice: CO3: Which scheme uses a randomization app...

| Question | Which scheme uses a randomization approach? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | hashing by division |
|  | hashing by multiplication |
|  | universal hashing |
|  | open addressing |
|  |  |

20. Multiple Choice: CO5: "Assuming value of every weight to be...

| Question | "Assuming value of every weight to be greater than 10 , in which of the following cases <br> the shortest path of a directed weighted graph from 2 vertices $u$ and $v$ will never <br> change?" |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | add all values by 10 <br> subtract 10 from all the values |
| in both the cases of multiplying and adding by 10 |  |

Points:

## 21. Multiple Choice: CO5: What is the maximum possible number o...

| Question | What is the maximum possible number of edges in a directed graph with no self <br> loops having 8 vertices? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | 28 |

22. Multiple Choice: CO5: "With V(greater than 1) vertices, how...
$\left.\begin{array}{|l|l|}\hline \text { Question } & \begin{array}{l}\text { "With } \mathrm{V}(\text { greater than 1) vertices, how many edges at most can a Directed Acyclic } \\ \text { Graph possess?" }\end{array} \\ \hline \text { Answer } & \left(\mathrm{V}^{*}(\mathrm{~V}-1)\right) / 2 \\ (\mathrm{~V} *(\mathrm{~V}+1)) / 2 \\ (\mathrm{~V}+1) \mathrm{C} 2\end{array}\right]$
23. Multiple Choice: CO5: Consider the connected graph:

Calc...
Question Consider the connected graph:


Calculate the distance between $A$ and $F$

## Answer

 23

4

No path from A to F
24. Multiple Choice: CO5: Consider the given directed graph ...
Question Consider the given directed graph
25. Multiple Choice: CO5: The min number of edges required to c...

## Question



```
    n+1
```

    \(2 n\)
    26. Multiple Choice: CO4: Consider the binary search tree T: P...
$\square$
Question


Perform following operations in it

1. delete node M
2. then delete node D
what will be the in order traversal of updated binary search tree

## Answer

27. Matching: CO4: Do the correct matching
## Question

Do the correct matching

(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

Answer Match Question Items Answer Items
A. - A. (a)
A. Skewed binary search tree
B. -
B. (b)
B. Binary tree
C. -
C. (c)
C. AVL search tree
D. -
D. (d)
D. Binary search tree
28. Multiple Choice: CO4: Insert following letter into AVL sear...

## Question

Insert following letter into AVL search tree
A,B,C,D,E
The output will be:


Answer
fig i
fig ii
both fig i and ii are incorrect

Points: 5
$\square$ 29. Short Answer: CO4: Consider for binary tree: preorder: ...

| Question | Consider for binary tree: |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | preorder: A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H,J,K,L,M,P,Q,N |
|  | Inorder: C,D,E,B,G,H,F,K,L,P,Q,M,N,J,A |
|  | Write post order sequence |
| Answer | E,D,C,H,G,Q,P,N,M,L,K,J,F,B,A |

30. Multiple Choice: CO4: In the following 4-way search tree,\&n...

Question In the following 4-way search tree, trace the tree after deletion of i. U and then ii. M. What will be the last leaf node.


Answer
W Y Z

## YZ

CD

Z
31. Multiple Choice: CO1: . can be invoked like a normal functi...

| Question . can be invoked like a normal function without the help of any object. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer constant member function |

private member function
static member function
friend function
32. Multiple Choice: CO2: .. allows memory dumping on a bit by ...

| Question | .. allows memory dumping on a bit by bit basis from one object to another |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | Shallow Copy |
|  | Deep Copy |
|  | Inheritance |
|  | Copy constructor |

33. Multiple Choice: CO1: " allows us to group a set of global ...

| Question | " allows us to group a set of global classes, objects and/or functions under a specific <br> name." |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Storage Classes |
|  | Global variable |
|  | None of these |

Points: 1

| Question | "In nested try blocks, there is no need to specify catch handler for inner try block. <br> Outer catch handler is sufficient for the program." |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | True |
|  | False |

35. Multiple Choice: CO4: "Insert the following data in an AVL

| Question | "Insert the following data in an AVL tree and mention which rotation will be performed <br> to balance the tree: $13,16,10,6,52,312 "$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Left Rotation |  |
| Left Right Rotation |  |
| Right Rotation |  |

36. Multiple Choice: CO2: "To delete a dynamically allocated ar...

| Question | "To delete a dynamically allocated array named a , the correct statement is" |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | delete a; |
|  | delete []a; |
| delete a[0]; |  |

37. Multiple Choice: CO1: "While declaring a static member in C...

| Question | "While declaring a static member in class, which statement is true?" |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | a static member can be a public member |
|  | a static member can be a private member |
| a static member can be a protected member |  |

38. Multiple Choice: CO2: "While using an object as a function

| Question | "While using an object as a function argument, a copy of the entire object is passed to <br> the function in .. method." |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer pass-by-value |  |
| pass-by-reference |  |
| pass-by-variable |  |
| pass-by-function |  |39. Multiple Choice: CO2: A file in C++ can be opened using:


| QuestionA file in C++ can be opened using: <br> Answer <br> constructor of the appropriate class <br> open() function <br> Both of these <br>  <br> None of these |
| :--- | :--- |

## 40. Multiple Choice: CO1: State whether...

Question
State whether the following statements are True or False about the characteristics of static data members.
i) Only one copy of a static member is created for the entire class and is shared by all the objects of that class, no matter how many objects are created.
ii) The static member variable is visible only within the class, but its lifetime is the entire program.

## Answer

i-True, ii-True
i-False, ii-True
i-True, ii-False
41. Multiple Choice: CO1: What Will be ..

## Question

```
What Will be the output of the following program?
\#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Test
\{ public: int x ;
    mutable int
    y; Test()
        \(\{x=4 ; y=10 ;\}\)
\};
int main()
\{ const Test t1;
    t1.x = 8;
    cout <<t1.x;
    t1. \(\mathrm{y}=20\);
    cout <<t1.y;
return 0; \}
```


## Answer

$$
x=4, y=10
$$

    \(x=4, y=20\)
    compilation error
42. Multiple Choice: CO1: what is the o...

## Question

```
what is the output of following code?
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
static int sum=50;
int main()
{
for(int i = 0; i < 5; ++i)
    { sum = sum+i; }
    cout << sum << endl;
return 0; }
```

Answer
50

10

```
6 0
```


## Question

```
What is the output of the following code?
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Demo
{ public:
    int *ptr;
    int getLength( void );
    Demo( int len );
    Demo( const Demo
    &obj); ~Demo(); };
    Demo::Demo(int len)
        { cout << "Normal constructor allocating ptr" <<
        endl; ptr = new int;
        *ptr = len;
        }
Demo::Demo(const Demo &obj)
    { cout << "Copy constructor allocating ptr." <<
        endl; ptr = new int;
        *ptr = *obj.ptr;
    }
Demo:::Demo(void)
    {cout << "Freeing memory!" << endl;
    delete ptr;
    }
int Demo::getLength( void )
{ return *ptr; }
```

                            \{ cout << "Length of Demo : " << obj.getLength() <<endl;
    \} int main()
\{ Demo demo1(10); Demo
demo2 = demo1;
show(demo1);
show(demo2);
return $0 ;\}$

## Answer

```
Normal constructor
allocating ptr
Copy constructor
allocating ptr.
Length of line : 10
Freeing memory!
Freeing memory!
```

Normal constructor allocating ptr Copy constructor allocating ptr.
Length of line : 10
Freeing memory!

Normal constructor
allocating ptr
Copy constructor
allocating ptr.
Length of line : 10

Normal constructor
allocating ptr
Copy constructor
allocating ptr.
Copy constructor
allocating ptr.
Length of line : 10
Freeing memory!
Copy constructor
allocating ptr.
Length of line : 10
Freeing memory!
Freeing memory!
Freeing memory!44. Multiple Choice: CO1: What is the o...

## What is the output of the following code?

\#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
$\{$ int $\mathrm{a}=6$;
int $\& n=$
a; n=a++;
$a=n++;$
cout<<endl;
\}

Answer
6,8

7,6

6,7

None of these45. Multiple Choice: CO1: What is the o...

## Question

```
What is the output of the following code?
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{ int a=9,x;
    x = ++a * --a;
    cout<<++a<<" " << a++ <<" " << x <<endl;
}
```


## Answer

$10,8,100$
$11,10,90$

11, 9, 81

11, 11, 10046. Multiple Choice: CO1: \#include<iostream> using names...

## Question

\#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
\{
char s1[]="HELLO STUDENTS", s2[]="HELLO STUDETNS";
int $\mathrm{Z}=(\mathrm{s} 1==\mathrm{s} 2)$;
if(Z)
cout $\ll$ Z;
else
cout $\ll$ Z;
\}

Answer

```
0
```

1

## Error

None47. Multiple Choice: CO1: what is the $0 .$.

## Question

what is the output of following code?
\#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int hello(int $a$, int $b=2$ )
\{int r;
$r=a * b ;$
return r;
\}
int main()
\{ Cout<<hello(6)<<","<<hello (2,3);
\}

Answer
6, 12

6, 3

## 48. Multiple Choice: CO2: What will be ...

Question
What will be the output of the following program?
\#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class student
\{ public:
int marks;
void disp()
\{ cout<<"its base class";\}
\};
class topper:public student
\{public :
void $\operatorname{disp}()$
\{ cout<<"Its derived class"; \}
\};
int main()
\{ student s;
topper t;
s.disp();
t.disp();
\}

Answer
Its base classlts base class
Its base classits
derived class49. Multiple Choice: CO2: What will be ...

## Question

```
What will be the output of the following program?
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    try
    {throw 5;}
    catch (...)
    {cout << "Default Exception";}
catch (int arg)
    {cout << "Int Exception";}
return 0;}
```

Answer

Default Exception

Int Exception

0
Compiler Error

None of the above
50. Multiple Choice: CO2: What will be ...

Points:

Question

What will be the output of the following program?
\#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class base
\{
public:
virtual void show ()$=0$;
void display()
\{cout<<"Base class"<<endl;\}
\};
class derived:public base
\{public:
void display()
\{cout << "Derived class" <<endl;\}
\};
int main()
\{ derived obj;
obj.display();
return 0 ;
\}

## Answer

Derived class

## Base class

## None of these

51. Multiple Choice: CO2: "Which of the following statement(s)
Question $\quad$ "Which of the following statement(s) is/are true about operator overloading?
(A) In Unary Operator Overloading, one argument is passed to the operator function.
(B) In Binary operator overloading two arguments are passed to the operator function."

Answer
Only (A)

Only (B)

Both $(A)$ and $(B)$
( ) None of these
52. Multiple Choice: CO2: Which among the following is the corr...

```
        Question Which among the following is the correct syntax for multiple inheritance?
Answer
```

"class student
\{public:
int marks;
\}s;
class stream
\{int total;\};
class topper:public student, public stream\{ \};"
class student
\{int marks;\};
class stream\{ \};
class topper: public student $\{$ \};
class student
\{int marks;\};
class stream:public student $\{$ \};
class student\{ \};
class stream \{ \};
class topper $\{$ \};
53. Multiple Choice: CO2: Which of the following statement(s)
i...

Question Which of the following statement(s) is/are true about templates?
(A) Template is a feature of C++ that allows us to write one code for different data types.
(B) We can write one function that can be used for all data types including user defined types.
(C) We can create one class or structure that can be used for all data types including user defined types.
(D) Template is an example of compile time polymorphism.

Answer
(A) and (D)
"(A) , (B) and (D)"
"(A), (B), and (C)"
( All of these54. Multiple Choice: CO2: Encapsulation is ..

| Question Encapsulation is .. |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Answer | The process of binding together the data and functions in a class. |

The process of hiding the internal implementations and displaying only the required details.

The process of creating and initializing the default constructor automatically

The process of using the private and protected members outside the class.
55. Multiple Choice: CO1: Which among the following best define...

Question
Which among the following best defines static variables members?

Answer
Data which is allocated for each object separately

Data which is common to all the objects of a class

Data which is common to all the classes

Data which is common to a specific method
56. Multiple Choice: CO2: Which among the following best descri...

Question Which among the following best describes the Inheritance?

Answer Copying the code already written

Using the code already written once

Using the data and functions into derived segment

## 57. Multiple Choice: CO1: Which among the following is wrong

 sy...| Question | Which among the following is wrong syntax related to static data members? |
| :---: | :---: |
| Answer | ( className : dataType -> memberName; |
|  | className :: staticDataMember; |
|  | dataType className :: memberName = value; |
|  | static dataType memberName; |

58. Multiple Choice: CO1: Which of the following is not a file ...

| Question <br> Answer | Which of the following is not a file mode in C++ ? |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | ios::ate |
|  | () ios::octal |
|  | ios::binary |
|  | ios::nocreate |

59. Multiple Choice: CO1: which statement is true in case of CO...

Question which statement is true in case of constructor?

Answer
constructor must be declared in public part otherwise result will be error.

Constructor cannot be virtual.
"They do not have return types, not even void"

All of these60. Multiple Choice: CO1: What is the o...

## Question

What is the output of the following program?
\#include<iostream>
using namespace std; int main()
\{
char s[] = "Fine";
*s = 'N';
cout<<s<<endl;
\}

Answer
Fine

Nine

Runtime Error

Compile time Error

Select: All None Select by Type: $\quad$ - Question Type - V
Delete and Regrade
Points $\square$ Update and Regrade Hide Question Details

