Name:

**Enrolment No:** 



## UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES End Semester Examination, December 2019

Course: Law of Tort and Consumer Protection Laws

Program: BB.A., LL.B. (Hons.), B.A, LL.B. (Hons.), B.Com, LL.B.(Hons.), B.Sc, LL.B.(Hons.) Course Code: CLCC 1006 Semester: I Time: 03 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Instructions: Read questions carefully before attempting.

S. No.	SECTION A	Marks	СО
Q1	Statement spoken in anger or vulgar abuse is not actionable per se under defamation. (True/ False)	2	CO1
Q2	If the interference is direct then the wrong is if it is consequential, it amounts to	2	CO1
Q3	The pecuniary jurisdiction of National Consumer Protection forum is	2	CO4, CO5
Q4	Innuendo means	2	CO1
Q5	A landowner's rights in the air space above his property can be extended to an unlimited height. (True/ False).	2	CO1
	<b>SECTION B</b> (any two)		
Q6	Differentiate between contributory negligence and composite negligence. With the help of examples and case laws.	10	CO1
Q7	Differentiate between unfair trade practice and restrictive trade practice. With the help of examples and case laws.	10	CO4, CO5
Q8	'Every person has a right to defend his own person, property or possession, against an unlawful harm.' Analyze the statement and distinguish between private defence and necessity.	10	C01
	SECTION-C (any two)		<u> </u>

Q9	Explain why reasonable foreseeability test is the best test is for deciding negligence.	10	CO1. CO3
	Substantiate with appropriate case laws.		
Q10	"Negligence is the omission to do something which a reasonable man, guided upon		
	those considerations which ordinarily regulate the conduct of human affairs, would	10	CO1, CO3
	do, or doing something which a prudent and reasonable man would not do".		
	With help of above given statement, define the duty of care of doctor towards its		
	patients.		
Q11	What do you understand by malicious prosecution? What is required to be proved by	10	
	the plaintiff in an action for malicious prosecution?		CO1, CO3
	SECTION-D		
Q12	A Society meeting was organized wherein due to conflict of opinions, 'M' was told		
	by the convener of the meeting 'Q' to leave the venue which got 'M' embarrassed.		
	Being told to leave the meeting, he clenched his fists and started moving ferociously		
	towards 'Q' shouting words that 'I will take you down first before I leave this		
	meeting and open up about how many officials you have bribed'.		CO1
	In the light of the abovementioned situation, answer the following questions:	25	CO1, CO2, CO3
	a) What is the difference between libel and slander? (5 Marks)		
	b) Can Q file a case for tort of defamation against M? Give reasons and elaborate		
	with appropriate case laws. (10 Marks)		
	c) Explain the defences available to the defendant in the ordinary suit of defamation?		
	(10 Marks)		
Q13	Camilla is a specialist surgeon employed by a public hospital ('the Hospital'). She		
	examined one of the Hospital's patients, Rubin, and recommended a diagnostic		
	operation to ascertain whether Rubin had a malignant growth affecting his prostate	15	CO2, CO3, CO4, CO5
	gland. Camilla did not inform Rubin before the operation that there was a small		
	statistical possibility (about 5 per cent) that the operation, although skilfully		
	performed, would cause permanent sterility. The diagnostic operation was performed		
	skillfully by Camilla at the Hospital, after Rubin had given his consent, and it was		
	ascertained that Rubin did not have a malignant growth. However, as a result of the		

	operation Rubin became permanently sterile. Advise Rubin of the principles of tort law relevant to any claim he may wish to bring against the Hospital.		
Q14	A group of transporters joined hands and offered reduced rate of transportation and lucky draw in order to induce customers to transports goods only through them. In consequence of this, a company named 'T&T', which was not the part of the combination, suffered trade losses. T&T filed a case for damages. What remedy is available to T&T under the law of torts? Would your answer be different if T&T was kept out of the combination by defendant group guided by some personal enemity with T&T?	10	CO1, CO2, CO3