


| Q4 | Define the following: <br> (i) Null hypothesis <br> (ii) Alternative hypothesis <br> (iii) Type I and Type II error <br> (iv) Nominal data <br> Also, give null hypothesis and alternative hypothesis for the following <br> A company has stated that their straw machine makes straws that are 4 mm diameter. A worker believes the machine no longer makes straws of this size and samples 100 straws to perform a hypothesis test with $99 \%$ confidence. | 10 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SECTION-C |  |  |  |
|  | Attempt any two. |  |  |
| Q1 | Ten individuals are chosen at random from a population and their heights in inches are found to be $63,63,66,67,68,69,70,70,71$ and 71 respectively. <br> In the light of these data, discuss the suggestion that the mean height of the population is 66 inches. Assume $\alpha=5 \%$. ( $\mathrm{t}_{0.05}=1.833$ ) | 15 | 3 |
| Q2 | Describe, in brief, the layout of a research report, covering all relevant points. | 15 | 5 |
| Q3 | Discuss various steps of a research process. | 15 | 2 |

