

UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES

End Semester Examination, December 2017

Program: B.Tech CSE (BAO, BFSI)
Subject (Course): Digital Signal Processing
Course Code : ELEG 317
No. of page/s: 2

Semester – V
Max. Marks : 100
Duration : 3 Hrs

Section (A) 20 Marks

All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

- 1) The DFT of a real signal is $\{1, A, -1, B, 0, -2j, C, -1+j\}$. Find A, B and C.
- 2) Explain with the block diagram the basic Elements of Digital Signal processing.
- 3) Compare direct form I and direct form II realization of IIR systems.
- 4) a) Give the comparison between IIR and FIR filters.
b) Give the comparison between Analog and Digital filters.

Section (B) 40 Marks

All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

- 5) Find the convolution of the following sequence
 $X(n) = 2\delta(n+1) - \delta(n) + \delta(n-1) + 3\delta(n-2)$ & $h(n) = 3\delta(n-1) + 4\delta(n-2) + 2\delta(n-3)$.
- 6) Determine the impulse response for the systems given by the following Difference equations.
 - i. $y(n) + 3y(n-1) + 2y(n-2) = 2x(n) - x(n-1)$
 - ii. $y(n) = x(n) + 3x(n-1) - 4x(n-2) + 2x(n-3)$
- 7) State and prove differentiation in Z-domain, Initial value theorem and find $x(\infty)$, If
$$X(z) = \frac{2z+3}{(z+1)(z+3)(z-1)}$$
- 8) Compute the DFT of the 3-point sequence $x(n) = \{2, 1, 2\}$. Using the same sequence, compute the 6-point DFT and compare the two DFT's

Section(C) 40 Marks

Attempt any two questions and each carry equal marks.

- 9) Obtain the i) Direct forms ii) cascade iii) parallel form realizations for the following system $y(n) = -13/12y(n-1) - 9/24 y(n-2) - 1/24y(n-3) + x(n) + 4 x(n-1) + 3x(n-2)$.
- 10) A causal LTI system is defined by the difference equation $2y(n) - y(n-2) = x(n-1) + 3x(n-2) + 2x(n-3)$ find the frequency response, magnitude response and phase response and also sketch the magnitude response and phase response.
- 11) (a) Given $x(n) = 2^n$ and $N=8$, find $X(K)$ using DIF-FFT algorithm. and also plot its magnitude and phase spectrum.
(b) Determine $H(Z)$ using impulse invariant technique for the analog system function

$$H(S) = \frac{1}{(S+1)(S^2+S+2)}$$
 for a sampling frequency of 4 samples per second



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Section (A) 20 Marks

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- 1) Distinguish between Analog Signals and Digital Signals. In addition, explain the differences between Discrete Time Signals and Digital Signals.
- 2) (a) What is BIBO stability? What are the conditions for BIBO stability?
(b) How FFT is more efficient to determine DFT of sequence?
- 3) Compute the DFT of $x(n) = \{1, 2, 5, 6\}$ and compare the result with DIF radix 2 FFT algorithm
- 4) Let $X(K)$ be a 12-point DFT of a length 12 real sequence $x(n)$. The first 7 samples of $X(K)$ are given by $X(0)=8, X(1)=-1+j2, X(2)=2+j3, X(3)=1-j4, X(4)=2+j2, X(5)=3+j, X(6)=-1-3j$ Determine the remaining samples of $X(K)$.

Section (B) 40 Marks

All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

- 5) State and prove the properties of symmetry, time reversal, differentiation in frequency domain with respect to DTFT.
- 6) A causal LTI system is described by the difference equation $y(n]=y(n-1)+y(n-2)+x(n)+2x(n-1)$ Find the system function and frequency response of the system. Plot the poles and zeroes and indicate the ROC. Also determine the stability and impulse response of the system.
- 7) (a) Perform the linear convolution of the input sequence $x(n]=\{2, -1, 2, 4\}$ and impulse response $h(n]=\{1, -2, 4, -9\}$.
(b) Define odd signal? And find the even and odd components of the signal $x(n]=\sin^2 n + 2\sin n + 2\sin^2 n \cos n$.

- 8) For the analog transfer function $H(s) = 2 / (s+1)(s+3)$. Determine $H(z)$ using bilinear transformation With $T=0.1$ sec

Section(C) 40 Marks

Attempt any two questions and each carry equal marks.

- 9) Check with the proof whether the following systems are

(a) Memory less-memory b) Linear or non-linear c) causal or non-causal d) Shift-invariant or shift-variant. (e) Stable or unstable.

i) $Y(n) = a^n u(n)$ ii) $y(n) = -ax(n-1) + x(n)$ iii) $y(n) = \frac{x(n-1) + x(-n-1)}{2}$

- 10) Obtain the i) Direct forms ii) cascade iii) parallel form realizations for the following systems $y(n) = 3/4 y(n-1) - 1/8 y(n-2) + x(n) + 1/3 x(n-1)$.

11)(a) Compute the FFT for the sequence $x(n) = n+1$ where $N=8$ using DIT algorithm and also plot its magnitude and phase spectrum. [15+5]

(b) Find inverse Z-transform of $X(Z) = \log(1-0.5z^{-1})$; $|z| > 0.5$ using differentiation property

