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## UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES <br> End Semester Examination, May 2019

Course: Basic Electronics Engineering
Program: B-Tech CSE-CCVT, BAO, MFT+MAD, G\&G, BFSI+ECRA, IT Infra
Course Code: PHYS1003

Semester: II
Time 03 hrs.
Max. Marks: 100

## Instructions:

1. Draw suitable diagrams wherever required.
2. Your answer should be concise and to the point.

| SECTION A |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S. No. |  | Marks | CO |
| Q 1 | Write the charge neutrality equation and law of mass equation for semiconductors. | 4 | CO1 |
| Q 2 | Determine whether zener diode is ON or OFF for the circuit given below. | 4 | CO1 |
| Q 3 | Sketch the circuit for a PNP or NPN transistor in Common Base configuration. Mark $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{C}}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{B}}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{E}}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{BE}}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CB}}$ in the circuit. | 4 | CO2 |
| Q 4 | Differentiate between Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT) and Junction Field Effect Transistor (JFET). | 4 | CO2 |
| Q 5 | Define the terms (i) CMRR (ii) Slew rate in view of Operational amplifier. | 4 | CO3 |

## SECTION B

(All questions are compulsory. Question no. 9 has internal choice)

| Q 6 | a)A sample of Si is doped with Phosphorous to a density of $10^{21} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$. What will be <br> the conductivity of the Si sample? The electron mobility in Si is $0.18 \mathrm{~m}^{2} / \mathrm{V}-\mathrm{s}$ and <br> hole mobility is $0.048 \mathrm{~m}^{2} / \mathrm{V}-\mathrm{s}$. <br> b) Explain the effect of biasing on the width of depletion region. | $\mathbf{[ 5 + 5 ]}$ | $\mathbf{C O 1}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q 7 | What do you mean by modulation and why it is required? Explain in brief the <br> different types of modulation. | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{C O 4}$ |
| Q 8 a) | Solve the given clipper circuit to draw its output waveform assuming the diode as | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{C O 1}$ |



SECTION-C
(Q10 is compulsory. Attempt either Q11 or Q12)

| Q 10 | a)Draw the circuit diagram of an operational amplifier to be used as an integrator. <br> Also find the expression for the output voltage. | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | CO3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | b) What are negative and positive feedbacks in amplifiers and derive respective | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{C O 3}$ |


|  | expressions for their voltage gain? |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q 11 | a) Find the expression for the output voltage at points $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$ and D in the circuit shown below. <br> b) Design an adder circuit using Operational amplifier to give the output $V_{o}=-\left(3 V_{1}+4 V_{2}+5 V_{3}\right)$ <br> where $V_{1}, V_{2}$ and $V_{3}$ are the inputs and $R_{f}=15 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | 10 | CO3 CO3 |
| Q 12 | a) Design a four stage Operational amplifier circuit in which the gains of the four stages are $+21,-15,+11$ and -24 respectively. Use a $240 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ feedback resistor for all the four circuits. What output voltage will result for an input of $160 \mu \mathrm{~V}$ ? <br> b) Derive the relation for the output voltage of a three input inverting adder using operational amplifier. | 10 10 | CO3 CO3 |


| Name: <br> Enrolment No: |  |  |  |
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| Course <br> Progra <br> Course <br> Instruc <br> 1. <br> 2. | UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUD <br> End Semester Examination, May 2019 <br> Basic Electronics Engineering <br> : B-Tech CSE-CCVT, BAO, MFT+MAD, G\&G, BFSI+ECRA, IT Infra <br> Code: PHYS1003 <br> ions: <br> nswers should be concise and to the point. <br> ssume any missing data | ES <br> r: <br> hrs. <br> arks: |  |
| SECTION A (20 marks) All question of section A are compulsory |  |  |  |
| S. No. |  | Marks | CO |
| Q 1 | Plot the VI characteristics of a silicon and germanium diodes on the same scales. Clearly label the various parameters. | 4 | CO1 |
| Q 2 | Show that the conductivity of intrinsic germanium at 300 K is $0.0232 \mathrm{~S} / \mathrm{cm}$. Given that $\mathrm{n}_{\mathrm{i}}=2.5 \times 10^{13} \mathrm{~cm}^{-3}, \mu_{\mathrm{n}}=3800 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} /$ Volt-sec and $\mu_{\mathrm{p}}=1800 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} /$ Volt-sec. | 4 | CO1 |
| Q 3 | Explain the physical structure of NPN transistor with respect to physical dimensions, doping and heat dissipation. | 4 | CO2 |
| Q 4 | Enumerate the principle differences between the working of a depletion type MOSFET and enhancement type MOSFET. | 4 | CO2 |
| Q 5 | Briefly explain the concept of virtual ground with respect to operation amplifiers. | 4 | CO 3 |
| SECTION B (40 marks) All question of section B are compulsory |  |  |  |
| Q 6 | An a.c. voltage of peak value 20 V and frequency 100 Hz is connected in series with a silicon diode and load resistance of $500 \Omega$. If the forward resistance of the diode is $10 \Omega$, find: (i) Peak current through diode, and (ii) Peak output voltage (iii) Output signal frequency. Also plot the output waveform across $500 \Omega$ resistor. | 10 | CO1 |
| Q 7 | (a) Explain the following terms with respect to a JFET. (i) Pinch-off Voltage (ii) $V_{G S(\text { off })} / V_{G S c u t-\text { off }}$ <br> (b) A JFET to be used as an amplifier has following parameters: $V_{G S(\text { off })}=V p=-25 V, I_{D S S}=20 \mathrm{~mA}$. Plot the transconductance curve for the | 2 8 | CO2 |


|  | device. |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Q 8 | Draw the equivalent circuit of Si diode by using the first approximation under <br> forward and reverse biased conditions Determine the current I for the configuration <br> of figure given below using the first diode approximation. | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{C O 1}$ |
| Q 9 | Define modulation. What is the importance of modulation in communication system? <br> Differentiate between AM and FM. | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{C O 4}$ |

SECTION C (40 marks) Question 11 has an internal choice in B part.

| Q 10 | a) Derive an expression for the output of op-amp based differentiator circuit. Design the differentiator circuit to obtain the following expression: $V_{\text {out }}=-2 \frac{d V_{i}}{d t}$ <br> b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of negative feedback if it is employed in the amplifier circuit? <br> c) A single stage transistor amplifier has a open loop voltage gain of 600 without feedback and 50 with feedback. Calculate feedback factor $(\beta)$. | 10 5 5 | CO3 CO3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q 11 | a) Analyze the circuit given below and obtain the expression for output voltage: | 10 | CO3 |



