

#### UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES

#### **End Semester Examination, December 2018**

Program: BA Energy Economics
Subject (Course): Industrial Economics
Course Code : ECON1004
Semester : I
Max. Marks : 100
Duration : 3 Hrs

#### **Section A**

#### Note- Answer all the questions below. Each question has 2 marks.

| 1 | Which of the following is not a long run concept?  | CO2 |
|---|--|-----|
| _ | A. Expansion Path  | 332 |
|   | <b>B.</b> Isoquant   |     |
|   | C. Returns to scale  |     |
|   | <b>D.</b> Law of variable proportions  |     |
| 2 | In the long run a monopolist would always:   | CO1 |
|   | A. Incur losses  |     |
|   | <b>B.</b> Super normal profit  |     |
|   | C. Lower its price   |     |
|   | <b>D.</b> Earn at least normal profit  |     |
| 3 | In perfect competitive market a firm in the long- run operates at  | CO4 |
|   | $\mathbf{A.} \ \mathbf{AC} = \mathbf{MC}$  |     |
|   | $\mathbf{B.} \ \mathbf{MR} = \mathbf{MC}$  |     |
|   | $\mathbf{C}$ . $\mathbf{A}\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{M}\mathbf{R}$   |     |
|   | $\mathbf{D.} \ \mathbf{P} = \mathbf{A}\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{M}\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{A}\mathbf{C} = \mathbf{M}\mathbf{C}$ |     |
| 4 | Cross elasticity of demand is:   | CO3 |
|   | <b>A.</b> Negative for complementary goods   |     |
|   | <b>B.</b> Negative for substitute goods.   |     |
|   | <b>C.</b> Unitary for inferior goods.  |     |
|   | <b>D.</b> Positive for inferior goods  |     |
| 5 | A perfectly competitive firm has control over  | CO4 |
|   | A. price   |     |
|   | <b>B.</b> production as well as price  |     |
|   | C. production, price and consumers   |     |
|   | <b>D.</b> none of the above  |     |

# **Section B**

# Note- Answer all the questions below. Each question has 5 marks.

| 1 | What is a Dead weight loss (Social Cost) of Monopoly? Illustrate your answer with help of                                  | CO3 |
|---|--|-----|
|   | Diagram.   |     |
| 2 | What do you mean by Producer's equilibrium? Illustrate your answer with help of diagram                                    | CO4 |
| 3 | Explain Firm Equilibrium under perfect competitive market and Monopoly Market. Illustrate your answer with help of Diagram | CO1 |
| 4 | Explain the relationship between average Revenue (AR), marginal Revenue (MR) and price elasticity of demand (Ep)           | CO2 |

# **Section C**

# Note- Answer all the questions below. Each question has 10 marks.

| 1 | Discuss the interactive framework of Structure- conduct performance  | CO2 |
|---|--|-----|
| 2 | Explain the small-scale industry development programs.   | CO3 |
| 3 | Define Integration. Describe different methods of Integration  | CO2 |
| 4 | Distinguish between simple and Discriminating monopoly. Show graphically how a discriminating monopolist attains equilibrium | CO4 |

# Section D

# Note- Answer all the questions below. Each question has 30 marks.

| 1 | How is monopoly power measured? State Lerner's measure of degree of monopoly power. Show that degree of monopoly power inverse of the price elasticity of demand | CO4 |
|---|--|-----|
| 2 | Discuss the meaning and determinants of barrier to entry.  | CO3 |