

Name:

Enrolment No:



**UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES**  
**End Semester Examination, December 2018**

**Course : Helicopter Engineering**

**Programme : B.Tech ASE**

**Course Code: ASEG 4007**

**Instructions : Provide neat sketch(s)**

**Semester: VII**

**Time: 03 hrs.**

**Max. Marks: 100**

**SECTION A (20 MARKS)**

| S. No. |   | Marks | CO  |
|--------|---|-------|-----|
| Q 1    | Explain the <i>articulated rotor hinge</i> system of Helicopter.                        | 4     | CO1 |
| Q 2    | Show that rotor <i>induced velocity</i> is half of <i>free stream</i> velocity in hover | 4     | CO2 |
| Q 3    | Define <i>Figure of Merit</i> term for Helicopter.                                      | 4     | CO3 |
| Q 4    | Derive equation for flapping motion of rotor blade.                                     | 4     | CO4 |
| Q 5    | How <i>shock absorbers</i> function in Helicopter?                                      | 4     | CO5 |

**SECTION B (40 MARKS)**

|     |  |    |     |
|-----|--|----|-----|
| Q 6 | Explain different flight control mechanism of Helicopter.  | 10 | CO1 |
| Q 7 | Show that inflow factor for rotor in forward flight is given by<br>$\lambda = \frac{V \sin \alpha_r + v_i}{\Omega R}$<br>Where $\alpha_r$ is angle of tip path plane with incoming flow. | 10 | CO2 |
| Q 8 | Derive expressions for flapping coefficients in Helicopter rotor.  | 10 | CO3 |
| Q9  | What are different factors affecting stability of Helicopter. Explain them briefly.  | 10 | CO4 |

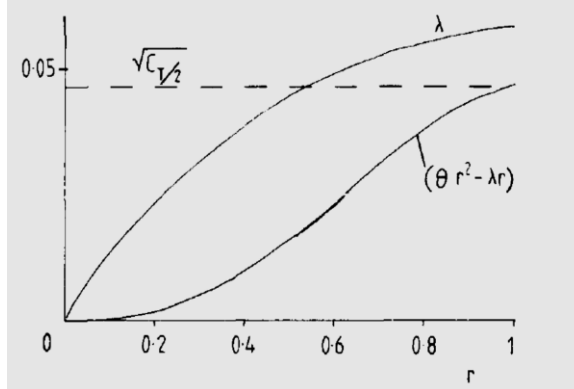
**SECTION-C**

Q 10

Show that helicopter rotor thrust coefficient is given by

$$C_T = \frac{1}{2} \sigma a \left[ \frac{1}{3} \theta - \frac{1}{3} \lambda \right]$$

Calculate thrust coefficient of rotor for three-quarter of radius with blade twist of 12 deg at root and 6 deg at tip, blade Solidity 0.08, section lift curve slope 5.7/rad, and

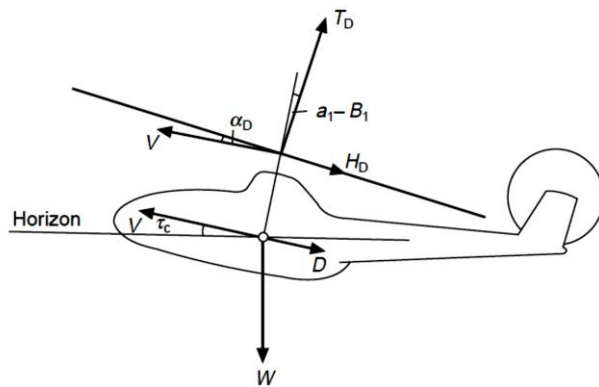


**20**

**CO2**

**OR**

Derive the longitudinal trim equation and *trim angle of attack* expression of Helicopter as shown below:



**20**

**CO3**

Calculate the trim angle of attack of four bladed helicopter in level flight at sea level at tip speed ratio 0.35. The Helicopter is represented by following data:

$$W = 45\,000 \text{ N, solidity } s = 0.05, R = 8 \text{ m, } h = 0.25$$

$$\delta = 0.013, \Omega R = 208 \text{ m/s, } S_{FP} = 2.3 \text{ m}^2, b = 4, a = 5.7$$

Blade data:  $M_b = 74.7 \text{ kg}$ ; in terms of  $R$ ,  $x_g = 0.45$ ,  $e = 0.04$

Q 11

Derive the non-dimensional longitudinal dynamic stability equation of Helicopter longitudinal motion.

**10**

**CO4**

Compare the Active and passive methods of vibration control in Helicopter.

**10**

**CO5**