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Name of the Subject	:	Iterite Energy Sources for Automobile						
Subject Code	:	ADEG 33	1					
Name of Question Paper Setter	:	Mr Avi ash Kumar						
Employee Code	:	4000148	6					
Mobile & Extension	:	<i>9</i> 91 011	<b>70</b> 6	1				
Note: Please mention additional Stationery to be provided, during examination such as Table/Graph Sheet etc. else mention "NOT APPLICABLE":								
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## UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES



End Semester Examination, April, 2017 Program/course: B.Tech Mechanical Subject: Alternate Energy sources for automobile Code : ADEG 331 No. of page/s: 3

Semester – VIII Max. Marks : 100 Duration : 3 Hrs

Note: (i)The question paper contains section A, B and C (ii) Assume suitable data if required.

### **SECTION-A**

*Note*: Answer all the questions. Each question carries 5 Marks.

Q1. Explain the advantages of Fuel cell.

Q2. State the characteristics of hydrogen fuel which makes ultra- lean combustion in hydrogen fueled SI engine.

Q3. Researcher in Cornell University tried to run a diesel engine to run on neat hydrogen. They tried a compression ratio upto 29 to achieve compression ignition of hydrogen, but were not successful. Why?

Q4. Fill in the Blanks

- a) Flammability limits of hydrogen are in the range of .....% to....% by volume.
- b) Biodiesel has cetane number in the range of .....
- c) The only pollutant of major concerns in hydrogen operated S.I engine is.....
- d) LPG is predominantly a mixture of .....and .....and ..... in different proportions.
- e) Gasohol is the mixture of .....% and ....%.

#### **SECTION-B**

*Note:* Answer all the questions. Each question carries 10 marks [4×10 =40]

Q5. Describe important properties of Biodiesel and discuss its effect on the performance and emission of the engine.

Q6. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of solar energy.

[4×5=20]

- Q7. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of bio diesel.
- Q8. Explain the working of PEM fuel cell. List the types of fuel cell.

#### **SECTION –C**

*Note:* Q9 is compulsory and answer any one from Q10 & Q11. Each question carries 20 marks. [2×20 =40]

Q9. (a) Explain the constructional features and working principle of hybrid vehicle.

- (b) Discuss the economic and environmental impact of hybrid vehicle.
- Q10. (a) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of ethanol and methanol.

(b) In an air-standard Otto cycle, the compression ratio is 10. The condition at the beginning of the compression process is 100 kPa and 270°C. Heat added at constant volume is 1500 kJ/kg, while 700 kJ/kg of heat is rejected during the other constant volume process in the cycle. Specific gas constant for air = 0.287 kJ/kgK. Find the mean effective pressure (in kPa) of the cycle.

#### OR

Q11. (a) Explain the performance and emission characteristics of ethanol fueled engine.

(b) A gasoline engine working on the Otto cycle has a cylinder of diameter of 200 mm and stroke of 250 mm. the clearance volume is 1570 cc. Find the air standard efficiency assume Cp = 1.005 kJ/kg K and Cv = 0.717 kJ/kgK.