## UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES

## End Semester Examination, May 2018

| Program:B.Tech Mining | Semester - IV |
| :--- | :--- |
| Subject (Course): Mineral Economics \& Exploitation Risk | Max. Marks:100 |
| Course Code : MIEG 251 | Duration: 3 Hrs |

## SECTION -A <br> COMPULORY <br> [20 Marks]

Marks CO
Q. 1 Explain the term mineral economics [4]

CO1
Q. 2 In case of mineral commodity, do we strive for producing higher
[4]
CO1 and higher grade of ore? And if not, why?
Q. 3 Explain the term Investment decision.
[4]
CO1
Q. 4 What are the advantages and disadvantage of considering Pay Back
$[2 \times 2]$
CO6
Period as an economic indicator for evaluation of a mining project?
Q. 5 Name the two concept based programs for exploration of mineral
[4]
CO3 deposits?

> SECTION - B
> [40 Marks]
Q. 6 Distinguish between Mineral Resource and Mineral Reserve.
[10]
CO 5
Q. 7 Name and describe the mineral concessions that exist in India.
[10]
CO2
Q. 8 A mining project considers an initial investment of $\$ 5,000,000$ an
[10]
CO6 is expected to generate the following net cash inflows:
Year 1: \$3,500,000
Year 2: \$1,030,000
Year 3: \$2,955,000

Year 4: \$905,000
Compute net present value of the project if the desired rate of interest is $12 \%$.
Q. 9 What is the period, tenure and fees for which a 'mining lease' is granted?
OR,

Does a person have any preferential right to obtain a mineral concession for the area over which he has surface rights? How does a person renew a mining lease?

## SECTION -C <br> [40 Marks]

Q. 10 (a) Describe the four fold mineral reserve classification in Indian system .
(b) Explain the terms 1P, 2P and 3P
Q. 11 (a) Define Internal Rate of Return.
[2+18] CO6
(b) A mining company uses the IRR to evaluate investment opportunities and need to make a decision regarding the viability of the project, the details of the cash flows are given below considering the initial investment as $\$ 20,000$ and the cost of capital or the discount rate as $10 \%$
Find IRR of a project and determine whether the project is profitable or not.

| Year | Cash Flow $(\$)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 12,000 |
| 2 | 6,000 |
| 3 | 5,000 |
| 4 | 10,000 |
| 5 | 7,000 |

OR,
(a) Define Pay Back Period.
(b) Given the cash flows of the three mining project $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B} \& \mathrm{C}$. Using the payback period model which projects will you be accepted with a 3 years cut-off period?

| Year | A | B | C |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cost | 15,000 | 10,000 | 30,000 |
| 1 | 8,000 | 1,000 | 10,000 |
| 2 | 8,000 | 2,000 | 15,000 |
| 3 | 8,000 | 5,000 | 8,000 |
| 4 | 8,000 | 4,000 | 2,000 |
| 5 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 4,000 |
| 6 | 8,000 | 6,000 | 20,000 |

