## UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES End Semester Examination, April/May 2018

**Aircraft systems and Instruments** Semester: VI

Program: B-Tech (ASEA)

Time: 03 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Instructions: Note: Make use of sketches/plots to elaborate your answer. Brief and to the point answers are

expected. The Question Paper contain 3 Sections- Section A, B and C

| SECTION A |   |       |     |  |
|-----------|---|-------|-----|--|
| S. No.    | All questions are compulsory  | Marks | CO  |  |
| Q 1       | Define Weeping wing. Which type of de-icing systems are used for stall- warning sensors.  | 4     | CO4 |  |
| Q 2       | State the significance of DART. Compare different aircraft Refrigeration System based at different Mach Number  | 4     | CO4 |  |
| Q 3       | Discuss various types of Engine Instruments used in aircraft.   | 4     | CO5 |  |
| Q 4       | Define TAS, EAS and CAS.  | 4     | CO5 |  |
| Q 5       | Illustrate principle of Airspeed Indicator with necessary sketch.   | 4     | CO5 |  |
|           | SECTION B   | -     |     |  |
| Q 6       | Discuss aircraft control system.(a)Explain primary and Secondary control surface using diagram.(b) Differentiate open-loop and closed -loop control system  | 10    | CO1 |  |
| Q 7       | Illustrate working of hydraulic system for light aircraft. Write applications of hydraulic power (b) Categorize fuel tanks on basis of aircraft.  |       |     |  |
|           | OR  Categorize types of Emergency Extension system. Explain, working of aircraft retraction system with necessary diagram   | 10    | CO2 |  |
| Q 8       | Relate principle and working of dual magneto ignition system with necessary circuit diagram.  | 10    | CO3 |  |
| Q 9       | Steam at 100Kpa & 280K steadily enters a nozzle whose inlet area is 1.5m². The mass flow rate of steam through nozzle is 0.02kg/s. steam leaves the nozzle at 600Kpa with a velocity of 50m/s. Heat losses from the nozzle per unit mass of the steam are estimated to be 16KJ/kg. Specific volume and enthalpy at nozzle inlet are 0.164m³/kg and 3214.4KJ/kg. Determine (a) Inlet Velocity (b) The exit temperature of the steam.(Assume K.E., P.E. negligible) | 10    | CO4 |  |

|      | SECTION-C   |    |     |  |  |  |
|------|---|----|-----|--|--|--|
| Q 10 | <ul> <li>(a)Differentiate Brayton cycle and reverse Brayton cycle with necessary P-V and T-S Diagram.</li> <li>(b) Draw P-V and T-S Diagram of Vapor compression Refrigeration cycle. Define Saturated liquid, superheated Vapor and saturated Vapor.</li> <li>OR</li> <li>(a) Compute COP of Reverse Brayton Cycle. COP = { (rp<sup>γ-1/γ</sup>)-1}<sup>-1</sup></li> <li>(b) Discuss Thermo-couple fire warning system with necessary circuit diagram.</li> </ul> | 20 | CO4 |  |  |  |
| Q11  | <ul><li>(a)Explain working principle of Pitot static Instrument and Write its application in aircrafts.</li><li>(b)Discuss principle and working of Altimeter with necessary sketch.</li></ul>  | 20 | CO5 |  |  |  |