


Name:			
Enrolment No:			
<p align="center"><b>UPES</b></p> <p align="center"><b>End Semester Examination, May 2025</b></p> <p> <b>Course: Global Perspectives in Toxicology</b>  <b>Program: Int. (B.Sc.+ M.Sc. (CR))</b>  <b>Course Code: HSTX30010</b> </p> <p align="right"> <b>Semester: VI</b>  <b>Time: 03 hrs.</b>  <b>Max. Marks: 100</b> </p> <p><b>Instructions: Read the question paper carefully. Attempt the questions as mentioned.</b></p>			
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Section A</b>  <b>Short answer questions/ MCQ/T&amp;F</b> <b>(20Qx1.5M= 30 Marks)</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>COs</b>
<b>Q 1</b>	Define pharmacokinetics.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO1</b>
<b>Q 2</b>	Name two routes of drug administration.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>Q 3</b>	Write an application of animal testing in toxicology.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>Q 4</b>	Enlist symptoms of arsenic poisoning.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>Q 5</b>	Define NOAEL (No Observed Adverse Effect Level).	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO1</b>
<b>Q 6</b>	Elaborate the term LOAEL (Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level).	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO1</b>
<b>Q 7</b>	Define half-life ( $t_{1/2}$ ) of a drug.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO1</b>
<b>Q 8</b>	Abbreviate the terms – CPCB and NGT in the context of environmental regulation.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO1</b>
<b>Q 9</b>	Give two examples of synthetic toxicants.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>Q 10</b>	Write one disease caused by air pollution.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>Q 11</b>	Enlist types of environmental pollutants.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>Q 12</b>	Give two examples of analgesic drugs.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>Q 13</b>	Write an example of a heavy metal toxicant.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>Q 14</b>	Predict the effect of neurotoxicants on human health.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO1</b>
<b>Q 15</b>	Define the term bioaccumulation.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO1</b>
<b>Q 16</b>	Write the definition of biotransformation.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>Q 17</b>	Give toxicological effect of pesticide exposure.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO1</b>
<b>Q 18</b>	Abbreviate the term WHO and ICMR.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO1</b>
<b>Q 19</b>	Mention two methods for detection of toxicity in laboratory animals.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>Q 20</b>	Write one example of a carcinogenic compound.	<b>1.5</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<p align="center"><b>Section B</b></p> <p align="center"><b>(4Qx5M=20 Marks)</b></p>			

<b>Q 1</b>	Draw dose response curve and explain its significance.	<b>3+2</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>Q 2</b>	Explain absorption and distribution of drug.	<b>2.5+2.5</b>	<b>CO3</b>
<b>Q 3</b>	Discuss biological and chemical toxicants in detail.	<b>2.5+2.5</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>Q 4</b>	Write a note about industrial toxicants.	<b>5</b>	<b>CO3</b>
<b>Section C</b> <b>(2Qx15M=30 Marks)</b>			
<b>Q 1</b>	Write the role of SDG in toxicological management.	<b>15</b>	<b>CO3</b>
<b>Q 2</b>	Explain in detail the causes and consequences of Bhopal gas tragedy.	<b>15</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>Section D</b> <b>(2Qx10M=20 Marks)</b>			
<b>Q 1</b>	Write about risk assessment framework in toxicology.	<b>10</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>Q 2</b>	Enlist toxicological assessment methods. Explain anyone of them.	<b>5+5</b>	<b>CO3</b>